



$$U_1 = kx \rightarrow mgh = \frac{1}{2} kx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} kx = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times h$$

$$\rightarrow h = \frac{1}{2} kx$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} g t^2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} kx = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times t^2$$

$$\rightarrow t = \sqrt{2kx}$$

یعنی $\sqrt{2kx}$ و $\sqrt{1,5}$ - $\sqrt{1,5}$ $\sqrt{1,5}$

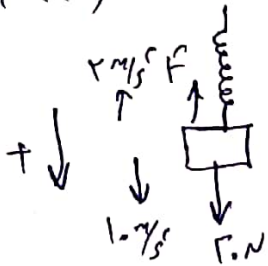
$$y = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times (1,5)^2 = 1,125 \text{ m}$$

$$\dot{y} = v = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times 2 \times 1,5 = 1,5 \text{ m/s}$$

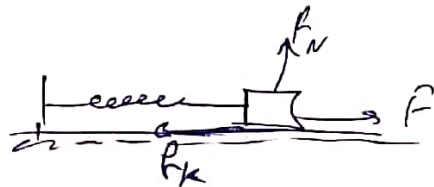
$$v = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = \frac{1,5}{1} = 1,5 \text{ m/s}$$

یعنی $\sqrt{1,5}$

170)



$$\frac{k(x - x_0)}{100} - 10 = 10 \rightarrow k = 200 \text{ N/m}$$



$$\frac{200 \times 4}{100} - 10 = 10$$

$$\rightarrow \mu_k = 0,4$$

14c)

$$a^2 = a_x^2 + a_y^2 \rightarrow \frac{7,8}{1} \times \frac{7,8}{1} = a^2 + 100 \rightarrow a_x = \frac{7,8}{1}$$

$$W = mg \rightarrow m = 0,1 \text{ kg}$$

$$\rightarrow a_x = \frac{7,8}{1} \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$F_0 = \frac{10}{100} \times \frac{7,8}{1} = 0,78 \text{ N}$$

$$17e) T_1 = ma_1 = m(g + a) = 1(10 + 1) = 11 \text{ N}$$

$$T_0 = ma_0 \rightarrow 10 = 1(10 + a) \rightarrow a = 0 \text{ m/s}^2 \rightarrow a_0/a_1 = 1$$

178) $\frac{k_A}{k_B} = \left(\frac{P_A}{P_B}\right)^r \times \frac{m_B}{m_A} = \frac{19}{a} \times \frac{\delta}{\Lambda} = \frac{10}{a}$ \checkmark

177) $10^{\wedge} \times 10^{\circ} = P^r + (P^r \times 10^{\circ} \times 10^{\circ})^r \rightarrow P = 10^r N$ \checkmark

14V) $E = \frac{1}{r} k A^r = \frac{1}{r} \times \delta_{00} \times 19 \times 10^{-2} = 27 J \rightarrow k = 27 J$
 $\rightarrow \frac{1}{r} V^r = 27 \rightarrow V = 20 \sqrt{1}$ \checkmark

17A) $\frac{T_c}{T_1} = \sqrt{\frac{m-19.}{m}} \rightarrow \frac{9}{10} = \sqrt{\frac{m-19.}{m}} \rightarrow m = 100g \leq 1kg$

$\frac{1}{r_c} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{k}} \rightarrow k = \epsilon_{00} \frac{N}{m} \leq \frac{N}{cm}$ \checkmark

179) $T_1 = \frac{V_c}{\epsilon \delta} = \frac{9}{\delta} \rightarrow \frac{\Lambda 1}{\epsilon \delta} = \frac{\pi^r l_1}{\pi^r} \rightarrow l_1 = 9 \Lambda 1 m$

$T_c = \frac{V_c}{\epsilon \delta} = \frac{\Lambda}{\delta} \rightarrow \frac{7 \epsilon}{\epsilon \delta} = \frac{\pi^r l_c}{\pi^r} \rightarrow l_c = 7 \epsilon m$

$0 l = 10 m \leq 10 m$ \checkmark

1V0) $\beta_1 - \beta_c = 10 dB \rightarrow 10 = \log\left(\frac{d_c}{d_1}\right)^r \rightarrow 4 \log^r = \log\left(\frac{d_c}{d_1}\right)^r$
 $\rightarrow d_c = 10 d_1$ \checkmark

1V1) $\frac{c \lambda}{c} = 1/r \rightarrow \lambda = 0.1 m \xrightarrow{\lambda = v T} T = 0.10 \Lambda s$, $\frac{T}{\Lambda} = 0.10 s = t_1$

$\rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{r T}{\Lambda} = \frac{T}{r} \rightarrow r A = r \alpha c = 7 c$ \checkmark , $\frac{\delta T}{\Lambda} = 0.10 s = t_c$

1Vc) $f_c \propto \lambda_c$

1Vd) $\frac{\lambda_c}{\lambda_i} = \frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{\sin r}{\sin i} = \frac{\sqrt{\mu_r}}{\mu_r} = \sqrt{\mu_r}$ ↑
refraction

1Ve) $\delta \dots -\mu r_2 = -1r_2 \rightarrow \mu r_0 + 1r_2 = \mu r_0 + r_2$ ↑

1Vf) $\frac{1}{\lambda} = \frac{11}{1000} \left(\frac{1}{f} - \frac{1}{f_0} \right) \rightarrow \lambda \approx 697 \text{ nm}$ ↑

1Vg) $E = h \frac{c}{\lambda} = \frac{6.6 \times 10^{-34} \times 3 \times 10^8}{1.8 \times 10^{-9}} = 1.1 \text{ eV}$, $K_A = 7.0 \text{ eV}$, $K_B = 5.0 \text{ eV}$
→ $\frac{K_A}{K_B} = \frac{v_0}{v_0}$
 $\frac{1}{\lambda} \propto \frac{1}{\lambda}$

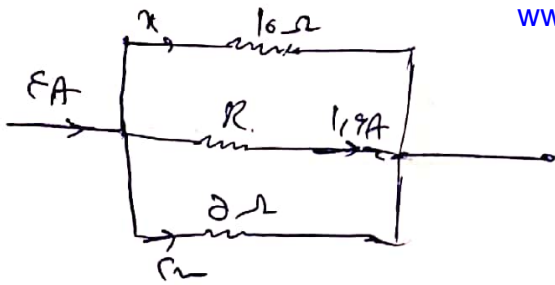
1Vh) $E_0 - E_1 = (4 \times 10^{-18}) \rightarrow 100 kq - \frac{100}{a} kq = (7 \times 10^{-18})$
 $\rightarrow kq = 110 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{C}}$, $E = \frac{kq}{r_0} = 110 \frac{\text{V}}{\text{C}}$ ↑

1Vi) $\frac{q_c}{(x+r)^2} = \frac{q_c}{r^2} \rightarrow \frac{x+r}{r} = \sqrt{\frac{q_c}{q_p}}$ ↑
 $\rightarrow \frac{x}{r} = 1, \frac{q_c}{q_p} = -4$
 $\frac{q_c}{x^2} = \frac{4q_c}{r^2} \rightarrow \frac{r}{x} = \sqrt{\frac{q_c}{q_p}}$

1Vj) $E = \frac{\Delta V}{d} \rightarrow 10^8 = \frac{\Delta V}{x^2} \rightarrow \Delta V = 10^8 x^2 = \frac{\Delta U}{-dx} \rightarrow \Delta U = -10^8 x^3$ ↑

1Vk) $U_1 - U_2 = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{q^2}{r} - (q - 4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2) \right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left[\frac{q^2}{r} - q + 4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2 \right]$
 $\rightarrow q = 4\pi\epsilon_0 r^2 \rightarrow V = 8\pi \text{ V}$ ↑

(11)



$$i - 1.9 = R \cdot iA$$

$$x + 1.9 = R \cdot i \rightarrow x = 0.1A$$

$$\rightarrow R = 2\Omega, U = P \cdot t = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1$$

$$\int \dots = \frac{\partial \times \dots}{\partial} \dots = 192 \dots = 19.763$$

(12)

$$I = \frac{4 - 1}{1 + 1 + 1} = \frac{3}{3} = 1A, V_A - 2 \times \frac{1}{2} - 1 = V_B$$

$$V_A - V_B = 7.2V$$

(13)

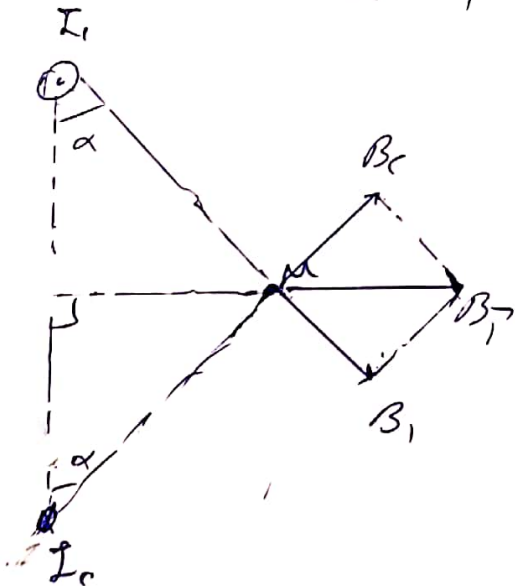
$$I_1 = \frac{1A}{2+1} = 1/3A, V_1 = 2 \times 1/3 = 2/3V$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1A}{1+1} = 1/2A, V_2 = 2 \times 1/2 = 1V$$

(14)

$$\frac{L}{r} \xrightarrow{1/f} L, \frac{A_c}{A_1} = \frac{1}{f}, \frac{R_r}{R_c} = \frac{L_r}{L_c} \times \frac{A_1}{A_c} \rightarrow R_c = 4 \times 1 = 4\Omega$$

(15)



(16)

$$\int \dots$$

(17)

$$\theta = \dots \varphi = 130 \dots \theta = \dots \times \dots \times \dots \times \sqrt{2} = \dots \times \dots \times \dots \times \dots$$

19V) $\frac{r}{c r_0} = \frac{V_c}{c r_0} \rightarrow V_c = r / \epsilon \text{ lit } \xrightarrow{\text{subst.}} V_c = \frac{\Delta}{1.} \propto \frac{r}{\epsilon} = \frac{r}{\delta} \text{ lit}$

$P_c V_c = P_a V_a \rightarrow r \times 1. \propto \frac{r}{\epsilon} = P_c \propto \frac{r}{\delta} \rightarrow P_c = r_0 \times 1. \rho_a \quad \Sigma^{\circ}$

19N) $\rightarrow \text{isobaric process} \rightarrow P_c V_c = P_B V_B \quad \Sigma^{\circ}$

199) $w_{so} \dots Q = n c_p \Delta T = \frac{\delta}{r} \propto \Delta \times (V_{\delta_0} - \epsilon \delta_0) = 4000 \text{ J} \quad \Sigma^{\circ}$

200) $P V = n K T \rightarrow r \times 1. \propto c_0 \times 1. \propto n \times \lambda \times c_0 \rightarrow n = \frac{r \delta}{r} = \frac{m_1}{c_c} \rightarrow m_1 = r_0 \cdot g$

$P_c V = n R T_c \rightarrow r_0 \times 1. \propto c_0 \times 1. \propto n_c \times \lambda \times r_0 \rightarrow n_c = \frac{1 \delta}{r} = \frac{m_r}{c_c} \rightarrow m_c = 10 \cdot g$

$m_c - m_1 = 1 \cdot g \quad \Sigma^{\circ}$

9A, $\delta, c.$
 $\rightarrow \text{isobaric process}$