منحصراً زبان صفحه: ٧ عن المراث المراث

آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

# دانش آموزان عزیز سؤالاتی از آزمون گذشته در بخش گرامر برای شما در نظر گرفته شده است.

زبان انگلیسی تخصصی

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Part A	1:(	ı Tram	ımar

Directions: Questions 1-10 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (1,2,3), and	(4)
Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence, then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.	

1-	1- Every living creature with some ways to protect itself against potential dangers.			
	1) provides	2) has been provided	3) would provide	4) has provided
2-	- You must bring your insurance card with you when you with a dentist or doctor.			
	1) are registered	2) have been registered	3) register	4) should register
3-	Though it is one of the rar	,	, <del>-</del>	,
	1) discover	2) discovered	3) discovering	4) to be discovered
4-	When they got to the stadi	um, they found that the gar	me	,
	1) had cancelled	2) has been cancelled	3) would cancel	4) had been cancelled
5-	Robert Frost was not well	known as a poet until he	. the age of 40.	,
	1) reached	2) would reach	3) was reached	4) had been reached
6-	We were kept at the police			,
	1) we allowed to go		2) we allowed to be gone	
	3) we were allowed to be g	one	4) we were allowed to go	
7-	An old tree had stood in th			
	1) built	2) was built	3) had been built	4) has built
8-	Not even one of the thirty	parents about the new e		,
	1) is informing	2) informed	3) should inform	4) was informed
9-	Since he guilty of that fa	atal crash, his driver's licer	ice had to	,
	1) found/be revoked	2) was found/ revoke	3) was found/ be revoked	4) found/ revoke
10	- After the last papers to		ey their next assignment	•
	1) return / will be given		2) are returned / will be given	
	3) will be returned / will gi		_	
				e given
	,	ve	4) will be returned / will be	e given
Pa	art B: Vocabulary	ve	4) will be returned / will be	e given
_	art B: Vocabulary			e given s or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4).
Γ	art B: Vocabulary	incomplete sentences. Beneath eac	h sentence you will see four words	or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4).
	art B: Vocabulary  Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase tha	incomplete sentences. Beneath eac t best completes the sentence, then	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a	s or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4).
	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that-	incomplete sentences. Beneath eac t best completes the sentence, then e trace of political matters	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un	or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4). nswer sheet. der the of conspiracy.
11	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (2) fantasy	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion	s or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4).  nswer sheet.  der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion
11	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase tha  - The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination - The recent growth of comp	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters 2) fantasy outer industry has made a	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a  in any lines. They work un  3) illusion large number of computer	s or phrases, marked (1,2,3) and (4). nswer sheet.  der the of conspiracy. 4) delusion companies
11	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters 2) fantasy outer industry has made a 2 2) affected	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion  companies  4) emergent
11	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of compatible of the phrase that the compatible of the comp	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (2) fantasy puter industry has made a (2) affected the further away we move for the sentences.	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts.
11 12 13	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination The recent growth of comp 1) affluent The more we become, the 1) powerful	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (2) fantasy puter industry has made a (2) affected (4) the further away we move for (2) comfortable	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your arin any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts. 4) industrialized
11 12 13	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters 2) fantasy outer industry has made a 2 affected the further away we move for 2) comfortable and aids to terrorists in Systems.	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies  4) emergent nts.  4) industrialized ll human rights.
11 12 13	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that made a (b) affected (b) affected (c) comfortable (c) and aids to terrorists in System (c) antidote	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis	der the of conspiracy. 4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts. 4) industrialized d human rights. 4) abundance
11 12 13	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, to 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that made a (b) affected (b) affected (c) comfortable (c) and aids to terrorists in System (c) antidote	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies  4) emergent nts.  4) industrialized ll human rights.
11 12 13	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in our behavior.	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that the political matters (b) fantasy that the further away we move for (a) comfortable (b) and aids to terrorists in Sympletic (b) antidote (c) antidote (c) sometimes (c) antidote (c) antidote (c) sometimes (c) antidote (c)	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis mes, we should our fee	der the of conspiracy. 4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts. 4) industrialized Il human rights. 4) abundance lings so that they don't affect
11 12 13 14 15	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in our behavior.  1) express	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that made a (b) affected (b) affected (c) comfortable (c) and aids to terrorists in System (c) antidote (c) follow	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your at in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis mes, we should our fee 3) enhance	der the of conspiracy. 4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts. 4) industrialized d human rights. 4) abundance lings so that they don't affect 4) suppress
11 12 13 14 15	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in our behavior.  1) express  Because are always talk	incomplete sentences. Beneath each thest completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (2) fantasy the political matters (2) affected (2) affected (3) comfortable (4) and aids to terrorists in Sycal (2) antidote (4) follow (5) follow (5) follow (5) gabout their own lives, to	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis mes, we should our fee 3) enhance cheir friends become bored	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies  4) emergent nts.  4) industrialized Il human rights.  4) abundance lings so that they don't affect  4) suppress in their company.
111 122 133 144 155	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in our behavior.  1) express  Because are always talk 1) racists	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that industry has made at (b) affected the further away we move for (a) comfortable (b) and aids to terrorists in Sympletic (b) antidote (c) antidote (c) follow (c) follow (c) follow (c) novelists	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis mes, we should our fee 3) enhance cheir friends become bored 3) nationalists	der the of conspiracy. 4) delusion companies 4) emergent nts. 4) industrialized Il human rights. 4) abundance lings so that they don't affect 4) suppress in their company. 4) egotists
111 122 133 144 155	Directions: Questions 11-25 are Choose the one word or phrase that  The editors seek to find the 1) hallucination  The recent growth of comp 1) affluent  The more we become, the 1) powerful  The U.S. military services 1) anecdote  Behaving on our feelings in our behavior.  1) express  Because are always talk 1) racists  Many people have been signals.	incomplete sentences. Beneath each the best completes the sentence, then the trace of political matters (a) fantasy that industry has made at (b) affected the further away we move for (a) comfortable (b) and aids to terrorists in Sympletic (b) antidote (c) antidote (c) follow (c) follow (c) follow (c) novelists	h sentence you will see four words mark the correct choice on your a in any lines. They work un 3) illusion large number of computer 3) amoral rom direct contact with pla 3) hardworking ria is the of internationa 3) antithesis mes, we should our fee 3) enhance cheir friends become bored 3) nationalists	der the of conspiracy.  4) delusion companies  4) emergent nts.  4) industrialized Il human rights.  4) abundance lings so that they don't affect  4) suppress in their company.
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منحصراً زبان صفحه: ٨

آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

18-The pain in the playe	r's elbow was when he p	layed a full game after only	one day's rest.
1) mastered	2) exacerbated	3) imitated	4) excluded
19-Many investors buy a	and sell foreign as a way	of making money.	
1) infancy	2) proficiency	3) elegancy	4) currency
20-They have installed	a new software on our co	omputers, which makes it	impossible to the company's
Internet security set	tings.		
1) bypass	2) detest	3) blend	4) exempt
21-The lawyer was fin	ed when his client found or	it that he had not graduated	from law school.
1) inept	2) innate	3) inane	4) apt
22-Social networking we	bsites are able to comm	unities closer together.	
1) proceed	2) vary	3) redeem	4) weave
23-Companies publish	. reports to inform the pub	lic about the previous year's	s activities.
1) current	2) annual	3) editorial	4) eventual
24-According to some es	timates, almost two-thirds	of the city has been destro	oyed by the earthquake.
1) functionally	2) totally	3) experimentally	4) potentially
25-His doctor tried to	him that he wasn't really i	ll and that it was all in his m	ind.
1) convince	2) tease	3) manipulate	4) distrust

### Part C: Word Order

Directions: Choose the sentence with the best order for each of the following series, then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

26-

- 1) You don't need take heavy clothes when you go to Bangkok where has the highest average temperatures of any city of the world.
- 2) You don't need to take heavy clothes when you go to Bangkok which has the highest average temperatures of any city in the world.
- 3) You don't need to take heavy clothes when you go to Bangkok in which has the highest average temperatures of any city of the world.
- 4) You don't need take heavy clothes when you go to Bangkok where it has the highest average temperature of any cities in the world.

27-

- 1) All the buildings and bridges destroyed by the Tsunami in Japan while we were enjoying our vacations here in Iran.
- 2) All the buildings and bridges destroyed with the Tsunami in Japan while we were enjoying from our vacations here in Iran
- 3) All the buildings and bridges were destroyed by the Tsunami in Japan when we were enjoying our vacations here in Iran.
- 4) All the buildings and bridges were destroyed with the Tsunami in Japan when we were enjoying from our vacations here in Iran.

28-

- 1) The scientists researching the main reasons of the success for the project, making valuable achievements.
- 2) The scientists researching the main reasons for the success of project made valuable achievement.
- 3) The scientists are researching the main reasons of the success for project made valuable achievements.
- 4) The scientists were researching the main reasons for the success of the project, making valuable achievements.

29-

- 1) It is almost impossible to find two people all of their opinions are exactly same.
- 2) This is almost impossible to find two people all of their opinions are exactly the same.
- 3) It is almost impossible to find two people all of whose opinions are exactly the same.
- 4) This is almost impossible to find two people all of whose opinions are exactly same.



آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان) منحصراً زبان مفحه: ۹

30-

- 1) The man who lives in a house across from ours drew a famous picture of a group of soldiers shooting people.
- 2) The man who lives in a house along from ours drew a famous picture of group of soldiers shooting people.
- 3) The man who is living in a house along from us drew a famous picture of a group of soldiers shooting people.
- 4) The man who is living in a house across from us drew a famous picture of group of soldiers shooting people.

## **Part D: Language Function**

**Directions:** Read the following conversations between two people and answer the questions about the conversations by choosing one of the choices (1,2,3) or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

	A: I heard Jim was a little	ill. Is it true?		
	B: He was, but now he's	.(31) There's no sign of	illness in him.	
31-	1) as right as rain	2) under the weather	3) all ears	4) not all there
	A: Could you finally talk t	to your father?		
	B: I'm afraid not. He was	(32) when he came ho	me, I guess something had	made him mad.
	A: He's always like that. I	think you need to(33)	up your mind and tell hin	about your decision
32-	1) off his rocker	2) on high alert	3) singled out	4) back in business
33-	1) get	2) look	3) make	4) take
	A: I'm bringing bad news.	. Grandma(34) last ni	ght.	
	B: Oh no! It's most unbeli	evable. She was(35) w	hen we saw her last week.	
	A: Such is life.			
34-	1) threw a fit	2) got her back up	3) went spare	4) kicked the bucket
35-	1) at her wit's end	2) up and running	3) at her beck and call	4) out of sight
	A: Have you really left her	r alone in her present cond	ition?	
	B: On the contrary, I've p	romised to36 whenev	er she asks for it.	
36-	1) lend her a hand	2) put her off	3) turn against her	4) give her a break
	A: I can't go to James' par	rty this weekend; I have to	study.	
	B: Seems like we are37	I have to study, too.		
37-	1) in a good frame of mind		2) in the same boat	
	3) on our toes		4) on credit	
	Man: I can't believe I paid	l fifty dollars for this televi	sion; it was so expensive!	
	Woman: Only fifty dollars	s? That's not very much. M	line38	
38-	1) is very cheap		2) costs a fortune	
	3) is the same		4) makes no difference	
	A: How did you deal with	the problem39?		
	B: I wasn't alone. Ivan hel	ped me all the time.	AUITI	
39-	1) on purpose	2) off and on	3) all on your own	4) now and then
	A: How did your job inter	view go?		
	B: It40 The manager realized I was the best option for the job straight away.			
40-	1) was a breeze	2) was all thumbs	3) fell behind	4) went to pieces

### Part E: Cloze Test

*Directions:* Read the following passage and decide which choice (1,2,3) or (4) best fits each space. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Ahmad Shamlou, Iran's most celebrated ...41... poet, ...42... by critics, artists and intellectuals alike, as the peer of other prominent world-renowned poets.

Born in 1925, his literary ...43... covers the last 60 years. This is a literary life which ...44... with and influenced the great process of restoring and reforming Persian poetry that began with the Iranian ...45... Revolution at the beginning of the 20th century.



# **منحصراً زبان** صفح

آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

Nima Yushij (1895-1958), who ...46... the father and the creator of modern Persian poetry, introduced many techniques and forms that ...47... the Modern from the Old. His disciples ...48... the new poetic forms ...49... a country and culture that ...50... on a thousand-year-old classical tradition. Ahmad Shamlou, standing tall among the generation who adopted Nima's ...51..., constantly sought untried ways, new poetic ...52....

Shamlou is ...53... both as a great historical literary ...54... and as a major poet. His historical contribution to the ...55... of Persian poetry has been the subject of many books. But it is his preeminence as a national poet that sets him apart as Iran's proud gift to world literature.

<b>41-</b> 1) temporary	2) contemporary	3) arbitrary	4) contrary	
<b>42-</b> 1) universally acknowledges		2) is universally acknowledging		
3) is universally acknowled	ged	4) acknowledges universally		
<b>43-</b> 1) lifespan	2) lifelike	3) lifestyle	4) lifesaver	
<b>44-</b> 1) is coincided	2) has been coincided	3) has coincided	4) coincides	
<b>45-</b> 1) Fictional	2) Constitutional	3) Additional	4) Inflectional	
<b>46-</b> 1) rightfully is considering		2) considered rightfully		
3) is rightfully considering		4) is rightfully considered		
<b>47-</b> 1) anguish	2) distinguish	3) extinguish	4) languish	
<b>48-</b> 1) agonized	2) memorized	3) popularized	4) alphabetized	
<b>49-</b> 1) without	2) within	3) beneath	4) against	
<b>50-</b> 1) has based solidly	2) is solidly based	3) solidly has based	4) solidly based	
<b>51-</b> 1) beauties	2) similarities	3) techniques	4) calmness	
<b>52-</b> 1) parts	2) chunks	3) sections	4) realms	
<b>53-</b> 1) prominent	2) opponent	3) component	4) permanent	
<b>54-</b> 1) circle	2) taste	3) scene	4) figure	
<b>55-</b> 1) information	2) abbreviation	3) reformation	4) abjection	

#### Part F: Reading Comprehension

Directions: In this part of the test, you will read three passages. Answer the questions about the passages by choosing the best choice (1,2,3) or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

#### PASSAGE 1

Nothing is sure but death and taxes, and of course that north is north and south is south, and thus it has always been, so they say. But they'd be wrong. You can perhaps be sure about death and taxes, but you might want to reconsider the rest of it. In fact, at many times in our planet's history, north has become south and south has become north, in a process called magnetic reversal. Paleogeologists have discovered the existence of these mysterious phenomena by investigating rocks. When rocks are being formed from magmas, atoms within their crystals respond to the earth's magnetic field by pointing towards the magnetic north pole. By age dating the rocks and noting their magnetic arrangement, scientists can determine where on earth the North Pole was located at that time, because as the rocks hardened, they trapped that information within them. The study of ancient lava flows and ash revealed that at certain periods in the earth's history, magnetic north was directly opposite to its present location. In fact, it has been determined that the north/south reversal has occurred on average every 500,000 years and that the last reversal took place about 700,000 years ago. Scientists call those periods of "normal" polarity (the magnetic orientation of our modern era) and "reversed" polarity (the magnetic orientation of reverse situation) by the name "magnetic chrons".

Although the fact of such reversals is clear, why and how they happened and their effects on the planets are subjects of considerable debate. Because no one knows precisely how the earth's magnetic field is produced, it becomes difficult to say how it might be reversed. Among expectations proposed are a reversal of the direction of convection currents in the liquid outer core of the earth and a collision between the earth and a meteorite or comet. And while the precise effects of a reversal are not known, there can be little doubt that the earth would receive during the process a great deal more damaging ultraviolet radiation than it now does, and that such occurrences have been correlated with the extinction of certain species in the geological past.



منحصراً زبان صفحه: ١١

آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

#### 56-What is the purpose of the passage?

- 1) to draw an analogy between the process of taxing and the process of magnetic reversal
- 2) to explain what is meant by "normal" polarity
- 3) to set forth a timetable for magnetic reversal
- 4) to explain the process of magnetic reversal and how it was discovered

#### 57-What does "magnetic reversal" refer to?

- 1) the reverse of direction in ancient lava flows
- 2) a reversal of the direction of convection currents in the outer core of the earth
- 3) north becoming south and south becoming north
- 4) the atoms in rock crystals pointing towards the magnetic north pole

#### 58-According to the passage, which of the following was crucial to the discovery of magnetic reversal?

- 1) the rapid change from "normal" to "reverse" polarity
- 2) lava flows pointing to magnetic north
- 3) solidification of rocks formed from magmas
- 4) the extinction of certain species 700,000 years ago

#### 59-One can infer from the passage that ....

- 1) if the earth collides with a meteorite, the magnetic field will be reversed
- 2) a magnetic reversal could present a damage to humans
- 3) the earth's magnetic field was produced about 700,000 years ago
- 4) in spite of past reversals, "normal" polarity is now firmly established

#### 60-The underlined word "collision" is closest in meaning to ....

1) correspondence

2) contrast

3) confusion

4) crash

### PASSAGE 2

The Akashi Kaiyko Bridge in southern Japan is the world's longest bridge. The Akashi Kaiyko Bridge spans the Akashi Strait, connecting Awaji Island to Kobe, an important industrial center. The bridge has a span of 5973 feet (1991 meters), making it over 25% longer than its nearest competitor: the Humber Bridge in England. Strangely, there may be longer bridges in the world, but the Guinness Book of World Records measures the longest bridges according to their record-breaking spans.

The concrete pillars have to be tall enough to support the whole weight of the bridge. The pillars on the Akashi Kaiyko Bridge are 900 feet tall. These pillars had to be built to withstand not only huge waves but also high-speed winds, and possibly even violent earthquakes, which are not uncommon in the area. The bridge has survived one earthquake: its span was extended by more than 3 feet by the Kobe earthquake of 1995.

The cables weigh 50,000 tons and have a diameter of almost four feet each. Each cable contains 290 hexagonal strands; each strand is composed of 127 steel wires. The total length of the wire used is more than 200,000 miles, enough to circle the Earth 7.5 times!

The first plans to connect Kobe to Naruto via Awaji Island were voiced in 1955, but it took the government thirty years to decide to really build the bridge. The next three years were spent surveying the site and construction <u>commenced</u> in 1988. In designing the bridge, special consideration was given to its effect on the surroundings, great emphasis was placed on a "pleasing balance between light and shade" and also on the choice of the perfect color.

The construction of the bridge was a very <u>complicated</u> and technologically draining process, which took ten years to complete. Casting concrete in 300 feet of water, installing special pilot ropes over the strait by helicopter, and finally stretching the gigantic steel cables surely wasn't an easy job. Ten years after construction commenced in 1988, the bridge was finished and the six-lane highway finally opened to traffic.

The bridge has made the transportation from island to island much easier, so in addition to breaking a record, the Akashi Kaiyko Bridge achieves the main goal of a bridge: to connect two places.

#### 61-The pillars had to be strong enough to hold out against all of the following EXCEPT:

1) earthquakes

2) waves

3) winds

4) lava

و فارق ما آموزی بیادی

آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان) منحصراً زبان منحصراً دا

#### 62-Why does the author mention "the Earth" in paragraph 3?

- 1) to state the effects of the Earth's rotation on the Akashi Kaiyko Bridge
- 2) to emphasize the impressive length of the wires
- 3) to exemplify another natural disaster threatening the bridge
- 4) to admire the capability of the Japanese constructors

### 63-In line 15, the word "commenced" is closest in meaning to ....

- 1) underwent
- 2) extended
- 3) introduced
- 4) began

#### 64-According to the text, which of the following is NOT wrong?

- 1) The bridge was built in 1955.
- 2) The government immediately embarked on the construction project.
- 3) The effects of the bridge on its surroundings was included in the design.
- 4) The color of the bridge was of no importance to the architects.

#### 65-The word "complicated" in line 18 means ....

- 1) complex
- 2) damaging
- 3) conflicting
- 4) changing

#### PASSAGE 3

About 200 million years ago, as the Triassic Period came to a close, many species of animals disappeared from the face of the Earth. Scientists previously believed that the series of extinctions happened over a period of 15 to 20 million years. Recent discoveries in Nova Scotia suggest, however, that the extinctions may have happened over a much shorter period of time, perhaps less than 850,000 years. Evidence for a rapid extinction of species at the end of the Triassic Period is found in the McCoy Brook Formation along the Bay of Fundy in Nova Scotia. Fossils found in this formation indicate a rapid disappearance of species rather than a slow and gradual change over time. One explanation for a relatively sudden extinction at the end of the Triassic may be that a large meteorite struck the earth at the time and is responsible for a 70-kilometer hole nearby. If geologists and other researchers can find evidence, such as cracked minerals in the rock formations, that a meteorite did strike the earth, it would give more credibility to the theory of rapid Triassic extinctions. It is possible, however, that even if a rapid extinction happened in and around Nova Scotia, it did not necessarily occur in the rest of the world.

### 66-What is the main topic of this passage?

- 1) evidence of a relatively sudden extinction of species
- 2) the discovery of cracked minerals in the rock formation
- 3) the possibility of an extinction happening at the same time throughout the world
- 4) a meteorite hole in the Bay of Fundy in Nova Scotia

#### 67-The author uses the phrase "the face of the Earth" in order to....

1) emphasize the disappearance

2) focus on one part of the Earth

3) focus on one period of time

4) point out the reference to land, not water

#### 68-All of the following were mentioned in the passage EXCEPT ....

- 1) the extinction of late Triassic animals
- 2) the duration of time for the extinction
- 3) a large meteorite hitting the Earth millions of years ago
- 4) the formation of rocks in the Triassic Period

#### 69-Where in the passage does the author give evidence for the argument?

- 1) lines 1-2
- 2) lines 3-4
- 3) lines 5-8
- 4) lines 9-11

#### 70-The underlined pronoun "it" refers to....

- 1) evidence
- 2) an extinction
- 3) the Earth
- 4) a meteorite



صفحه: ۱۳

# منحصرأ زبان

# آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

# پاسخ سؤالهاي تستى زبان تخصصي

(مسعور پیربراقی) (عليرها يوسفزاره) ترجمهٔ جمله: «از آنجایی که او مقصر آن تصادف مرگبار شناخته شد، گواهی نامهٔ نکته: فعل "provide" متعدی است و چون مفعول بعد از آن قرار نگرفته، وجه رانندگیاش باید باطل میشد.» نکته: فعلهای "find" و "revoke" هر دو متعدی هستند و چون مفعول بعد از جمله مجهول است. در ضمن، چون جمله به زمان نامعلومی در گذشته اشاره دارد، زمان جمله باید حال کامل باشد. آنها قرار نگرفته، دارای وجه مجهول میباشند. (نسرین فلفی) (مرجان شيفي) ترجمهٔ جمله: «فردا پس از آن که آخرین برگهها به دانش آموزان برگردانده شود، ترجمهٔ جمله: «هنگامی که از یک دندان پزشک یا پزشک وقت می گیری، باید کارت تکلیف بعدیشان به آنها داده خواهد شد.» بیمهات را همراه داشته باشی.» نکته: در بندهایی که با ربطدهندهٔ زمان شروع میشوند (در اینجا "after")، زمان نکته: فعل "register" در اینجا به صورت لازم آمده و به مفعول نیازی ندارد؛ در آینده به کار نمی رود (دلیل نادرستی گزینه های «۳» و «۴»). در ضمن، با توجه به نتیجه وجه آن معلوم است. با توجه به مفهوم جمله، گزینهٔ «۴» نادرست است. قرار گرفتن مفعولهای "the last papers" و "they" به ترتیب قبل از "return" و "give"، وجه هر دو فعل مجهول است. (مسعور ييربراقي) ترجمهٔ جمله: «اگرچه طلا یکی از نایابترین فلزهاست، یکی از اولین (فلزهایی) -11 ترجمهٔ جمله: «ویراستاران تلاش می کنند تا ردپای مسائل سیاسی را در هر خطی نکته: فعل "discover" متعدی است و چون مفعول بعد از آن قرار نگرفته، وجه پیدا کنند. آنها در توهم توطئه بهسرمیبرند.» آن مجهول است. در ضمن، پس از صفت تفضیلی از مصدر با "to" استفاده ۱) توهم، وهم ۲) هوس، تمایل ۴) فريب، اغفال ۳) توهم (جوار مؤمنی) (عبرالرشير شفيعي) -17 ترجمهٔ جمله: «وقتی به استادیوم رسیدند، متوجه شدند که بازی لغو شده بود.» ترجمهٔ جمله: «رشد اخیر صنعت کامپیوتر، تعداد زیادی از شرکتهای کامپیوتر را نکته: فعل "cancel" در اینجا به صورت متعدی آمده و چون مفعول آن قبل از ثروتمند کرده است.» آن قرار گرفته، وجه آن مجهول است. در ضمن، چون عمل «لغو شدن» قبل از ۲) تصنعی، ساختگی ۱) ثروتمند عمل «رسیدن» صورت گرفته، زمان مناسب فعل، گذشتهی کامل است. ۴) نوظهور ٣) غيراخلاقي (مرجان شيفي) -14 (روزبه شهلایی مقرم) نکته: فعل "reach" به معنای «رسیدن» متعدی است و چون بعد از آن مفعول ترجمهٔ جمله: «هرچه بیشتر صنعتی میشویم، از ارتباط مستقیم با گیاهان دورتر "the age of 40" آمده، وجه آن معلوم است. در ضمن چون جملهی اول مىشويم.» گذشتهٔ ساده است، زمان جملهٔ دوم هم باید گذشتهٔ ساده باشد. ۲) ,احت ۱) قدرتمند ۳) سخت کوش ۴) صنعتی ترجمهٔ جمله: «دو ساعت ما را در ادارهٔ پلیس نگه داشتند و سپس اجازه یافتیم که برويم.» (عبرالرشير شفيعي) نکته: به کاربرد "allow" توجه نمایید. ترجمهٔ جمله: «خدمات و کمکهای نظامی ایالات متحده به تروریستها در سوریه + مفعول + allow در تضاد با حقوق بشر بین المللی است.» They allowed me to take the exam.  $\xrightarrow{(0,0,0)}$  I was allowed to ۲) مرهم، پاد زهر ۱) حکایت، تمثیل take the exam. ٣) تضاد، تناقض ۴) فراوانی (روزبه شهلایی مقرم) (عليرها يوسفزاره) ترجمهٔ جمله: «رفتار کردن طبق احساساتمان همیشه خوب نیست. گاهی ما باید ترجمهٔ جمله: «قبل از این که کلیسا ساخته شود، یک درخت کهنسال به مدت احساساتمان را سرکوب کنیم تا روی رفتارمان تأثیر نگذارد.» ۲۰۰ سال در حیاط کلیسا بود.» ۲) پیروی کردن ۱) بیان کردن نکته: چون مفعول فعل "built" یعنی "the church" قبل از آن قرارگرفته ۴) سرکوبکردن، خودداریکردن ۳) بهترکردن است، جمله مجهول است. از آنجا که قسمت اول جمله گذشتهٔ کامل است، قسمت دوم باید گذشتهٔ ساده باشد. (عبرالرشير شفيعي) ترجمهٔ جمله: «بهخاطر این که خودخواهها دارند همیشه در مورد زندگیهای (شهرار معبوبي)

۱) نژادپرست

۳) ملی گرا

نکته: فعل "inform" متعدی است و چون مفعول (parents) قبل از آن

قرار گرفته، وجه آن مجهول است.

خودشان حرف میزنند، دوستهایشان از همراهی آنها خسته میشوند.»

۲) رماننویس

۴) خودخواه

# آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

۱) متقاعدکردن

۳) دستکاری کردن

۲) اذیت کردن۴) اعتماد نداشتن

# منحصراً زبان

صفحة: 14

۲) ناراحت کردن

۴) سخت نگرفتن، ارفاق کردن

-48 (منمصراً زبان- ۹۱) (روزبه شهلاییمقرم) نکته: بعد از فعل "need" در صورتی که به صورت فعل اصلی به کار رود، فعل ترجمهٔ جمله: «خیلی از مردم در این ماه مبتلا به آنفلونزا شدهاند. اگر هرکدام از دوم به صورت مصدر با "to" می آید (دلیل نادرستی گزینه های «۱» و «۴»). علائم این بیماری را دارید، بلادرنگ با پزشک خود تماس بگیرید.» "Bangkok" اگر چه اسم مكان است اما نقش فاعلى دارد، در نتيجه كاربرد ۲) تأثير "where" و "in which" در گزینههای «۱»، «۳» و «۴» نادرست است. ۴) علامت ۳) دلیل -44 (منمصراً زبان- ۹۱) -11 (عبرالرشير شفيعي) نكته: از آنجايي كه جمله مركب است و جملهٔ اول؛ صورت كوتاه شدهٔ جملهٔ پيرو ترجمهٔ جمله: «درد در بازوی بازیکن بدتر شد وقتی که او یک بازی کامل را بعد از وصفی نیست، حذف فعل "to be" در ساختار مجهول این جمله نادرست است فقط یک استراحت یک روزه انجام داد.» (دلیل نادرستی گزینههای «۱» و «۲»). کاربرد "with" به جای "by" در ۲) بدترکردن، تشدیدکردن ۱) مسلط شدن ساختار مجهول گزینههای «۲» و «۴» نادرست است. در ضمن، فعل "enjoy" ۴) محروم کردن، حذف کردن ۳) تقلیدکردن بدون حرف اضافه به کار میرود. (روزبه شهلایی مقرم) (منمصراً زبان- ۹۱) ترجمهٔ جمله: «بسیاری از سرمایه گذاران، ارز خارجی را به عنوان راهی برای پول نکته: در گزینهٔ «۴» با ساختار موازی (parallel structure) روبهرو هستیم. در درآوردن، خرید و فروش می کنند.» این ساختار، صورت دستوری جملهها که با کاما به هم وصل شدهاند، بایستی ۱) کودکی یکسان باشد (در اینجا، زمان هر دو جمله گذشتهٔ استمراری است که فعل to" ۲) مهارت ۳) ظرافت "be در جملهٔ دوم حذف به قرینه شده است). گزینهٔ «۲» به دلیل حذف "the" قبل از اسم "project" و مفرد بودن "achievement" نادرست است. (روزبه شهلاییمقرم) (منمصراً زبان– ۹۱) ترجمهٔ جمله: «آنها نرمافزار جدیدی را روی کامپیوترهای ما نصب کردهاند که نكته: با توجه به ساختار "...+ مصدر با "to" + صفت + "to be"؛ امکان میانبُر زدن از تنظیمات امنیتی اینترنت شرکت را ناممکن میسازد.» کاربرد "this" در گزینههای «۲» و «۴» نادرست است. در ضمن، چون جمله ۲) تنفر داشتن ۱) میانبر زدن، دور زدن مرکب است، به ربطدهندهای نیاز است تا جملهٔ پایه را به جملهٔ پیرو وصل کند ۴) معاف کردن ٣) مخلوط كردن (دلیل نادرستی گزینههای «۱» و «۲»). (عبرالرشير شفيعي) (منعصراً زبان- ۹۱) ترجمهٔ جمله: «وكيل ناشي اخراج شد وقتي موكلش فهميد كه او از مدرسهٔ حقوق نکته: کاربرد "along" به معنی «در امتداد» در گزینههای «۲» و «۳»، هم از فارغالتحصيل نشده است.» لحاظ مفهومي و هم از لحاظ ساختاري ("along" با حرف اضافهٔ "from" به كار ۲) مادرزادی ۱) ناشی، ناشایسته نمیرود.) نادرست است. کلمهٔ "group" در گزینههای «۲» و «۴» یا باید به ۴) آماده ۳) نادان، بیمغز صورت جمع یا با حرف تعریف "a" به کار رود. (روزبه شهلایی مقرم) (عبرالرشير شفيعي) ترجمهٔ جمله: «وبسایتهای شبکههای اجتماعی قادرند که جوامع را به هم ۱) سالم و سرحال ٢) مريض، ناخوش احوال نزدیکتر درآمیزند.» ۴) عصبانی ٣) سراپا گوش ۲) متغیربودن ۱) اقدام کردن 0 0 ۴) درآمیختن ۳) رهاییدادن (عبرالرشير شفيعي) -47 ۲) مراقب، گوش به زنگ (بودن) ۱) عصبیبودن (روزبه شهلاییمقرم) ۳) انتخاب شدن، دست چین شدن ۴) دوباره روی کار آمدن ترجمهٔ جمله: «شرکتها برای آگاه کردن مردم نسبت به فعالیتهای سال گذشته، گزارشهای سالیانه منتشر می کنند.» (عبرالرشير شفيعي) ۱) جاری ۲) ساليانه نکته: عبارت "make up one's mind" بهمعنای «تصمیم خود را گرفتن» ۳) مربوط به ویراستاری ۴) نهایی -44 (جوار مؤمنی) -44 (عبرالرشير شفيعي) ترجمهٔ جمله: «طبق بعضى تخمينها، تقريباً دو سوم شهر كاملاً توسط زلزله خراب ۲) ناراحت کردن ۱) قاطی کردن، عصبی شدن شده است.» ۴) فوت شدن، مردن ۳) عصبانی شدن ۲) کاملاً ۱) از لحاظ کارکردی ۴) بەصورت بالقوە ٣) بهصورت آزمایشی -40 (عبرالرشير شفيعي) ۱) عاجز، درمانده ۲) سرحال ۴) دور، دست نیافتنی -40 ۳) گوش به فرمان کسی بودن (روزبه شهلایی مقرم) ترجمهٔ جمله: «دكترش تلاشكرد او را قانع كند كه واقعاً مريض نيست و اينها -48 همه در ذهن اوست.» (شهرار مصوبی)

۱) کمککردن

۳) خیانت کردن

# آزمون غیرحضوری (۱۸ آبان)

# منحصراً زبان

صفحة: ۵



> ۲۳- گزینهٔ «۲» -84 (مرجان شيفي) ۲۴- گزینهٔ «۲» ترجمهٔ جمله: «با توجه به متن، کدامیک از موارد زیر نادرست نمیباشد؟» ۲۵- گزینهٔ «۱» «تأثیرات پل بر محیط اطراف در طراحی (پل) لحاظ شده بود.» ۲۶- گزینهٔ «۲» -۶۵ ۲۷- گزننهٔ «۳» (مرجان شینی) ترجمهٔ جمله: «كلمهٔ "complicated" در خط هجدهم به معنى «پیچیده» ۲۸- گزینهٔ «۲» ۲۹- گزینهٔ «۳» ۳۰- گزینهٔ «۱» -99 (بوار مؤمنی) ۳۱- گزینهٔ «۱» ترجمهٔ جمله: «موضوع اصلی متن چیست؟» ۳۲- گزننهٔ «۱» «شواهدی (حاکی) از نابودی نسبتاً ناگهانی گونهها» ۳۳- گزینهٔ «۳» ۳۴- گزینهٔ «۴» -84 (جوار مؤمنی) ۳۵- گزینهٔ «۲» ترجمهٔ جمله: «نویسنده از عبارت "the face of the Earth" (سطح زمین) به ۳۶- گزینهٔ «۱» منظور تأکید بر ناپدید شدن استفاده می کند.» ۳۷- گزینهٔ «۲» ۳۸- گزینهٔ «۲» -81 (جوار مؤمنی) ۳۹- گزینهٔ «۳» ترجمهٔ جمله: «تمام موارد زیر در متن ذکر شده بود بهجز شکل گیری سنگها در ۴۰- گزینهٔ «۱» دورهٔ تریاس.» ۴۱- گزینهٔ «۲» ۴۲- گزینهٔ «۳» -89 (جوار مؤمنی) ۴۳- گزینهٔ «۱» ترجمهٔ جمله: «کجای متن، نویسنده برای بحث دلیل می آورد؟» ۴۴- گزینهٔ «۳» «سطرهای ۸-۵» ۴۵- گزینهٔ «۲» -7. ۴۶- گزینهٔ «۴» (جوار مؤمنی) ۴۷- گزینهٔ «۲» ترجمهٔ جمله: «ضمير "it" كه زير آن خط كشيده شده است به اشاره می کند.» ۴۸- گزینهٔ «۳» ۴۹- گزینهٔ «۲» ۱- گزینهٔ «۲» ۵۰- گزینهٔ «۲» ۲- گزینهٔ «۳» ۵۱- گزینهٔ «۳» ۳- گزینهٔ «۴» ۵۲- گزینهٔ «۴» ۴- گزینهٔ «۴» ۵۳- گزینهٔ «۱» ۵- گزینهٔ «۱» ۵۴- گزینهٔ «۴» ۶- گزینهٔ «۴» ۵۵- گزینهٔ «۳» ٧- گزينهٔ «٢» ۵۶- گزینهٔ «۴» ۸- گزینهٔ «۴» ۵۷- گزینهٔ «۳» 9- گزینهٔ «۳» ۵۸- گزینهٔ «۳» ۱۰ - گزینهٔ «۲» ۵۹- گزینهٔ «۲» ۱۱- گزینهٔ «۳» ۶۰ گزینهٔ «۴» ۱۲- گزینهٔ «۱» ۶۱- گزینهٔ «۴» ۱۳- گزینهٔ «۴» ۶۲- گزینهٔ «۲» ۱۴- گزینهٔ «۳» ۶۳- گزینهٔ «۴» ۱۵- گزینهٔ «۴» ۶۴- گزینهٔ «۳» ۱۶- گزینهٔ «۴» ۶۵- گزینهٔ «۱» ۱۷- گزینهٔ «۴» ۶۶- گزینهٔ «۱» ۱۸- گزینهٔ «۲» ۶۷- گزینهٔ «۱» ۱۹ - گزینهٔ «۴» ۶۸- گزینهٔ «۴» ۲۰ - گزینهٔ «۱» ۶۹- گزینهٔ «۳» ۲۱- گزینهٔ «۱» ۷۰- گزینهٔ «۱» ۲۲- گزینهٔ «۴»