

„خاله فوسله فزيه“  
 „فزيه د حصر“

„فصل 1“

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}, \quad V = A \cdot h, \quad \rho = \frac{m_1 + m_2 + \dots}{V_1 + V_2 + \dots} = \frac{\rho_1 V_1 + \rho_2 V_2 + \dots}{V_1 + V_2 + \dots} = \frac{m_1 + m_2 + \dots}{\frac{m_1}{\rho_1} + \frac{m_2}{\rho_2} + \dots}$$

$$\frac{g}{2m^3} \times 1000 = \frac{kg}{m^3}, \quad \frac{g}{lit} = \frac{kg}{m^3}, \quad \text{شو: } \rho_{\text{آب}} = 1 \frac{g}{cm^3} = 1000 \frac{kg}{m^3}$$

„فصل 2“

$$W = F \cdot d \cos \theta, \quad W_{mg} = \pm mgh, \quad K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2, \quad U = mgh, \quad W = -\Delta U = -(U_c - U_i)$$

$$W_t = K_f - K_i = \frac{1}{2} m (v_f^2 - v_i^2), \quad E_i = E_f \rightarrow K_i + U_i = K_f + U_f$$

$$W_f = \frac{1}{2} m (v_f^2 - v_i^2) + mg(h_f - h_i) = -f_k \cdot d, \quad \bar{P} = \frac{W}{\Delta t}, \quad P_a = \frac{W_{\text{مرد}}}{W_{\text{مرد}}} \times 100 = \frac{P_{\text{مرد}}}{P_{\text{مرد}}} \times 100$$

$$\frac{km}{h} \xrightarrow[\times 3.6]{\times 1000} m/s, \quad hp = v \cdot w, \quad w \xrightarrow[\times 746]{\times 746} hp$$

$$P = \frac{F \cdot v}{A}, \quad P = \rho g h + P, \quad P_i = P_f \rightarrow L_i h_i = P_f h_f$$

$P_f > P_c$  در ورودی

$P_f = P_c$  در مقطع

$P_f < P_c$  در خروجی

$$A_i v_i = A_f v_f$$

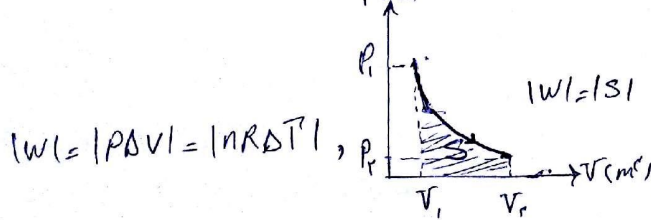
„فصل 3“

$$\vec{T} = \theta + \omega \vec{r}, \quad \vec{r} = r \hat{e}_r + z \hat{e}_z, \quad d\vec{T} = d\theta, \quad dF = \frac{1}{r} d\theta, \quad dL = \alpha L d\vec{T}, \quad dA = \gamma \alpha A d\vec{T}, \quad dV = \beta V d\vec{T}$$

$$P_f = P_i (1 - \beta d\theta) \rightarrow dP = -P \beta d\theta, \quad Q = m c d\theta, \quad Q_i + Q_r + Q_c + \dots = 0, \quad Q_f = m L_f, \quad Q_v = m L_v$$

$$Q_i + Q_r + Q_c + Q_f + Q_v = 0 \quad \theta \left[ \frac{m c d\theta}{Q_c} + \frac{m L_v}{Q_f} - 1 - \frac{m c d\theta}{Q_c} + \frac{m L_f}{Q_r} \right] = -\theta \left[ \frac{m c d\theta}{Q_c} - \frac{m L_f}{Q_r} \right]$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M}, \quad Q = n c_m d\theta, \quad Q = \frac{KA + d\theta}{L}, \quad H = \frac{Q}{t} = \frac{KA d\theta}{L}, \quad PV = nRT, \quad \frac{P_i V_i}{T_i} = \frac{P_c V_c}{T_c}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Delta U &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} n R \Delta T = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} (P_f V_f - P_i V_i) \\ \Delta U &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} n R \Delta T = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} (P_c V_c - P_i V_i) \\ \Delta U &= \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} n R \Delta T = \frac{\gamma}{\gamma - 1} (P_f V_f - P_i V_i) \end{aligned}$$

„فصل 4“

$\Delta U = Q + W$ ,  $\text{مجموعه اول: } W=0, \Delta U=Q, Q=nC_V \Delta T$   $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{گاز ایده‌آل: } C_V = \frac{3}{2} R \\ \text{گاز دواتمی: } C_V = \frac{5}{2} R \\ \text{گاز سه‌واتمی: } C_V = \frac{7}{2} R \end{array} \right.$   $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{گاز ایده‌آل: } C_P = \frac{5}{2} R, Q = \frac{5}{2} n R \Delta T \\ \text{گاز دواتمی: } C_P = \frac{7}{2} R, Q = \frac{7}{2} n R \Delta T \\ \text{گاز سه‌واتمی: } C_P = \frac{9}{2} R, Q = \frac{9}{2} n R \Delta T \end{array} \right\}$

مجموعه دوم:  $\Delta U=0, Q=-W, \text{مجموعه دوم: } Q=0, \Delta U=W$ ,  $\Delta U_{\text{مجموعه دوم}}=0, Q_{\text{مجموعه دوم}}=-W_{\text{مجموعه دوم}}$ ,  $\eta = \frac{W}{Q_H} = 1 - \frac{Q_L}{Q_H}$

$\eta_{\text{کارنو}} = 1 - \frac{T_L}{T_H} = \frac{T_H - T_L}{T_H}$ ,  $\text{جایگزینی: } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} W = Q_H - Q_L \\ k = \frac{Q_L}{W} \\ k_{\text{کارنو}} = \frac{T_L}{T_H - T_L} \end{array} \right.$

فشار گاز در حین فرآیند

$Q_T = nE, \vec{F} = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}, \vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}}{q} = k \frac{q}{r^2}, \Delta V = \frac{\Delta U}{q}, \Delta U = -W, \beta = \frac{q}{A}, Q = CV, C = k \epsilon \frac{A}{d}, U = \frac{1}{2} q V = \frac{1}{2} C V^2 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{q^2}{C}$

$I = \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta t}, V = RI, R = \frac{\rho L}{A}, \frac{R_1}{R_2} = \left( \frac{L_1}{L_2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{D_2}{D_1} \right)^4, P = P_1(1 + \alpha \Delta \theta), R_r = R_1(1 + \alpha \Delta \theta), \text{در صورتی که } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} R_T = R_1 + R_2 + \dots \\ V_T = V_1 + V_2 + \dots \\ I_T = I_1 = I_2 = \dots \end{array} \right.$

در صورتی که  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{R_T} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots \\ V_T = V_1 = V_2 = \dots \\ I_T = I_1 + I_2 + \dots \end{array} \right.$ ,  $I = \frac{\sum \mathcal{E}}{\sum R + \sum r}, \sum V = 0 \rightarrow \sum \mathcal{E} - \sum R I = 0, \Delta V = \sum \mathcal{E} - V = R I, \Delta V' = \sum \mathcal{E} - V' = r I, P_a = \frac{P}{\epsilon} = \frac{V \cdot \kappa}{P \cdot \epsilon \cdot R_T}$

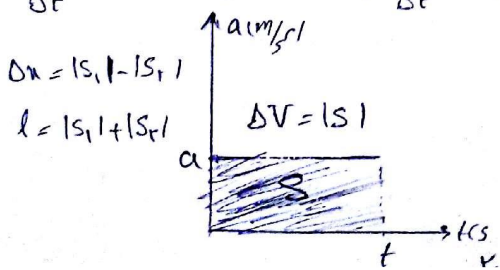
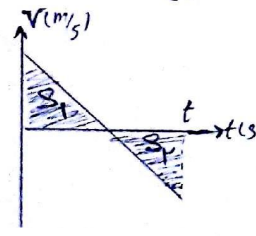
$P = \sum I^2 R, P = V I = R I^2 = \frac{V^2}{R}, P = V I, P = \text{max} \rightarrow R = r, P_{\text{گالوان}} = \frac{V^2}{4R}$

$\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 N I}{2R}, \vec{\tau} = I \vec{A} \times \vec{B}, \text{در صورتی که: } B = \frac{\mu_0 N I}{2l}, \vec{F} = I l B \sin \theta, \vec{F} = q v B \sin \theta,$

$\vec{F} = B A \cos \theta, \vec{\mathcal{E}} = -N \frac{d\Phi}{dt} = -N \frac{d(B A \cos \theta)}{dt} = -N B A \frac{d \cos \theta}{dt}, \vec{I} = \frac{\vec{\mathcal{E}}}{R} = -\frac{N}{R} \frac{dB}{dt} A \cos \theta, (R \Delta q = |N \Delta \Phi|, |\mathcal{E}| = V B l \sin \theta)$

$N = \frac{1}{2} L I^2, L = \frac{\mu_0 N^2 A}{l}, T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}, \omega = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \frac{1}{T}, \vec{F} = B A \cos(\frac{2\pi}{T} t), \vec{F}_{\text{max}} = B A, \vec{\mathcal{E}} = \mathcal{E}_{\text{max}} \sin(\frac{2\pi}{T} t), I = I_{\text{max}} \sin(\frac{2\pi}{T} t), \text{در صورتی که: } \frac{V_r}{V_i} = \frac{N_r}{N_i}$

$V = \frac{dx}{dt}, S_{av} = \frac{l}{\Delta t}, a = \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta t}, x = vt + x_0, V = at + v_0, \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{v_0 + v}{2}, x = \frac{1}{2} at^2 + v_0 t + x_0, V^2 - v_0^2 = 2a \Delta x$



$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} y = -\frac{1}{2} g t^2 + y_0 \\ v = -g t \\ v^2 = -2g(y - y_0) \end{array} \right.$

$\vec{F}_{net} = m\vec{a} = m\frac{\Delta V}{\Delta t}$ ,  $W = mg$ ,  $f_y = F \sin \alpha$ ,  $F_x = F \cos \alpha$ ,  $f_K = \mu_K N$ ,  $f_s = \mu_s N$ ,  $f_e = kx$ ,  $\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$ ,  $\vec{F}_{net} = \frac{\Delta \vec{p}}{\Delta t}$ ,  $k = \frac{F}{r}$

$N = m(g+a)$   
 $N = m(g-a)$   
 $N = m(g-a)$   
 $N = m(g+a)$

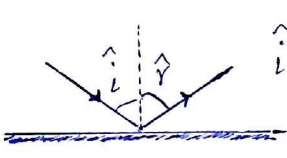
$T = \frac{t}{n} \rightarrow T = \frac{1}{f}$ ,  $\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T} = 2\pi f$ ,  $T = \frac{2\pi R}{v}$ ,  $v = r\omega$ ,  $a = \frac{v^2}{r} = r\omega^2 = v\omega$ ,  $f = \frac{mv^2}{r} = m\omega^2 r$

$v = \sqrt{\mu_s r g}$ ,  $\frac{g r}{g_1 (R_e + h)}$ ,  $v = \sqrt{\frac{GM_e}{r}}$

$x(t) = A \cos \omega t$ ,  $v_{max} = A\omega$ ,  $|a| = |\omega^2 x|$ ,  $|a_{max}| = |\omega^2 A|$ ,  $|f| = |m\omega^2 x|$ ,  $|f_{max}| = |m\omega^2 A|$ ,  $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$ ,  $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$

$E_{فرد} = \frac{1}{2} k A^2$ ,  $T_{وسیل} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$ ,  $E_{میان} = \frac{1}{T} m \omega^2 A^2 = \frac{1}{T} m \omega^2 A^2$ ,  $\lambda = \frac{v}{f} = vT$ ,  $v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}}$ ,  $\mu = \frac{m}{L}$ ,  $v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\mu}} \sqrt{F}$

$I = \frac{\bar{P}}{A} = \frac{E}{At}$ ,  $\frac{I_r}{I_1} = \left(\frac{r_r}{r_1}\right)^2 \left(\frac{A_r}{A_1}\right)^2 \left(\frac{r_1}{r_r}\right)^2$ ,  $\beta = k \log \frac{I}{I_0}$ ,  $\beta_r - \beta_1 = k \log \frac{I_r}{I_1}$



$n = \frac{c}{v}$ ,  $\frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{v_2}{v_1} = \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1}$ ,  $n_1 \sin i = n_2 \sin r$ ,  $\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{\sin i}{\sin r}$

دو نقطه:  $L = n \lambda_r \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{rL}{n}$ ,  $P = \frac{nv}{rL}$

دو نقطه:  $L = (n-1) \frac{\lambda}{f} \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{fL}{n-1}$ ,  $P = \frac{(n-1)v}{fL}$

دو نقطه:  $L = n \lambda_r \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{rL}{n}$ ,  $P = \frac{nv}{rL}$

$E = nhf = nh \frac{c}{\lambda}$ ,  $K = hf - W$ ,  $W = hf_0 = h \frac{c}{\lambda_0}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\lambda} = R \left( \frac{1}{n^2 r} - \frac{1}{n^2 r'} \right)$ ,  $r_n = a \cdot n^2$ ,  $E_n = - \frac{E_R}{n^2}$ ,  $\frac{E_r}{E_1} = \frac{r_1}{r_r} = \left( \frac{n_1}{n_r} \right)^2$

$E_u - E_L = hf$ ,  $lev = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} J$

$E = mc^2$

دو نقطه:  $\frac{A}{z} X \rightarrow \frac{A-f}{z-r} Y + \frac{f}{r} Me$

دو نقطه:  $\frac{A}{z} X \rightarrow \frac{A}{z+1} Y + \frac{0}{-1} e^-$

دو نقطه:  $\frac{A}{z} X \rightarrow \frac{A}{z-1} Y + \frac{0}{+1} e^+$

دو نقطه:  $\frac{A}{z} X \rightarrow \frac{A}{z} X + \gamma$

$m = \frac{m_0}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$ ,  $n = \frac{t}{T_1/r}$