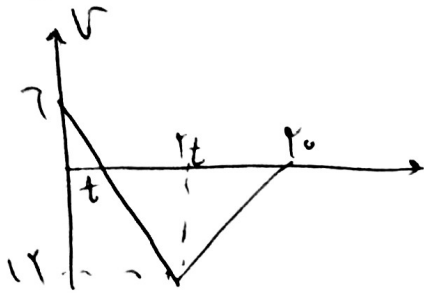


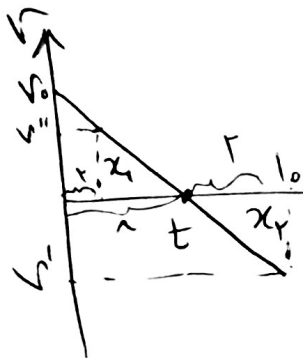
① 107

معدل التغير - 15.0 في المئة



$$\bar{v} = \frac{d}{\Delta t} = \frac{(7-t) \times 12 \div 2}{(7-t)} = 7$$

② 108



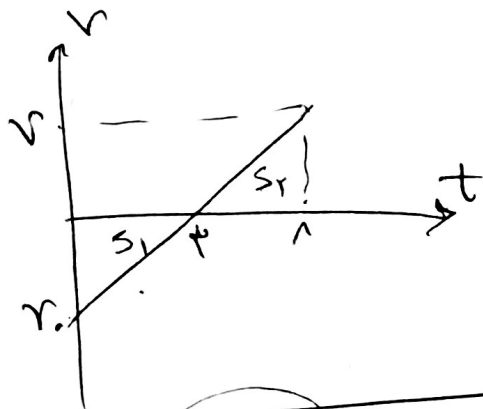
$$\frac{x_1 - x_2}{t} = v, 0 \rightarrow x_1 - x_2 = vt$$

$$\frac{x_1 + x_2}{t} = 1, 0 \rightarrow x_1 + x_2 = t$$

③ 109
 $x_1 = 1$
 $x_2 = 0$

$$t = 1 \rightarrow \frac{1 \times v_0}{t} = 1 \rightarrow v_0 = 1$$

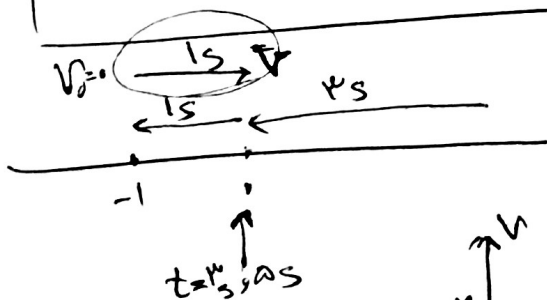
$$\rightarrow \frac{v_0}{1} = \frac{v}{t} \rightarrow v = \frac{v_0 \times t}{1} = 10 \rightarrow \text{معدل التغير} = \frac{(7+10) \times 2}{2} = 17$$



$$\frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{S_2 - S_1}{S_2 + S_1} = \frac{v_0 - v}{v_0 + v}$$

④ 109

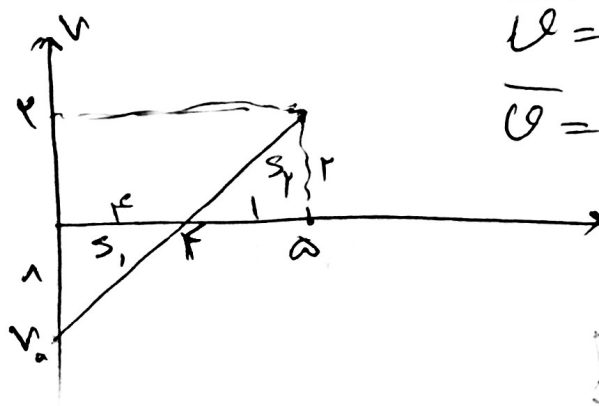
$$\frac{v_1}{v} = \frac{v}{v_0} \rightarrow v = \frac{v_0}{v} \rightarrow \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{v_0 \times \frac{v}{v_0} - v}{v_0 \times \frac{v}{v_0} + v} = \frac{1}{12}$$



$$\Delta x = \frac{v_0 + v}{2} \times \Delta t$$

$$+1 = \frac{0 + v}{2} \times 1 \rightarrow v = 2$$

⑤ 170



$$\bar{v} = \frac{d}{\Delta t} = \frac{S_1 + S_2}{\Delta t}$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{(7 \times 1)}{2} + \frac{(7 \times 1)}{2} = \frac{14}{2} = 7$$

$$\log \alpha_1 < \log \alpha_2 \rightarrow \frac{\mu_1}{\Delta L_1} < \frac{\mu_2}{\Delta L_2} \rightarrow \Delta L_1 > \Delta L_2$$

(15) 171

$$\log \alpha_2 < \log \alpha_3 \rightarrow \frac{\mu_2}{\Delta L_2} < \frac{\mu_3}{\Delta L_3} \rightarrow \Delta L_2 < \Delta L_3$$

$\mu_1 \approx \mu_2 \approx \mu_3$ $\Delta L_1, \Delta L_2, \Delta L_3$ do



(16) 172

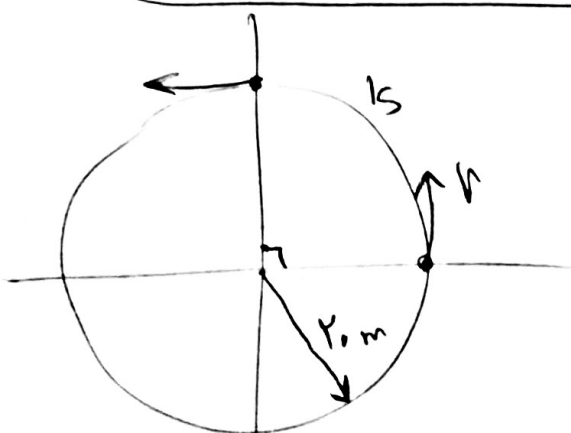
$$\tau F = ma \rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 \cdot \omega - r \times \partial x_1 = \partial a_1 \rightarrow a_1 = 1 \rightarrow v = a_1 t + v_0 = \frac{1}{2} t \\ r \times \partial x_1 = \partial a_2 \rightarrow a_2 = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$v_1 - v_2 = \frac{1}{2} \Delta x \rightarrow \begin{cases} v_1 - 0 = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times \Delta x_1 \rightarrow \Delta x_1 = 2 \\ 0 - v_2 = \frac{1}{2} \times (-1) \times \Delta x_2 + \Delta x_2 = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow 1 + 2 = \frac{1}{2} \Delta x$$

$$\tau F = ma \rightarrow KL - mg = ma \rightarrow$$

(17) 174

$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} r \cdot L_1 - \partial x_1 = -\partial x_2 \rightarrow L_1 = \frac{r}{c} \\ r \cdot L_2 - \partial x_1 = +\partial x_2 \rightarrow L_2 = \frac{\partial \partial}{r} \end{cases} \rightarrow L_2 - L_1 = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial \partial}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v}{\partial t}$$



$$v = v\left(\frac{r}{r}\right) \rightarrow \omega = \frac{v}{r} \times \frac{r}{r}$$

(18) 176

$$\rightarrow T = F \rightarrow$$

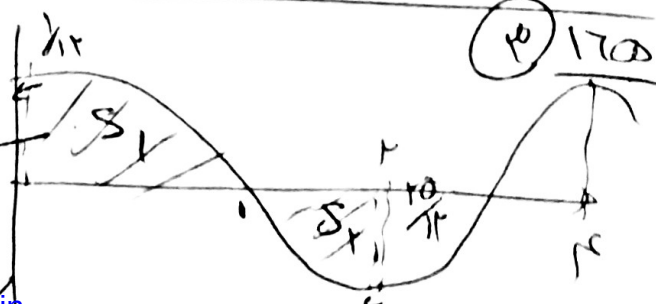
$\theta = \frac{1}{2} \pi$ $\Delta t = 1s$

$$\frac{a}{v} = \frac{\frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}}{\frac{v}{v}} = \frac{\frac{v \sin \theta}{\Delta t}}{\frac{v}{v}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} v}{v} = \frac{v \sqrt{2}}{1.0 \pi \pi}$$

$$\omega = \frac{v}{r} \rightarrow \frac{v}{r} = \frac{v}{r} \rightarrow T = F$$

$$\omega = \frac{v}{r} = \frac{v}{r}$$

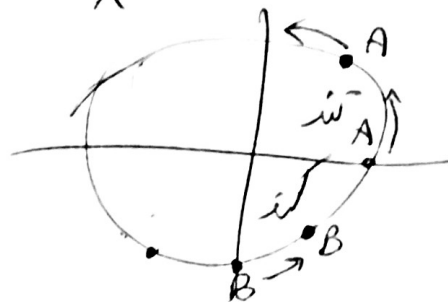
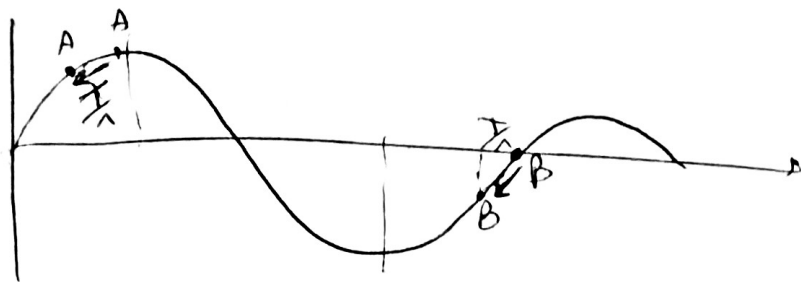
$$\omega = \frac{v}{r} = \frac{v}{r}$$



(19) 178

$$\frac{v}{\lambda} = \nu \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{v}{\nu} \rightarrow \lambda = vT \rightarrow \nu = \frac{1}{T} \quad (10) \quad 172$$

$$\rightarrow T = \frac{1}{\nu} \quad \Delta t = \frac{1}{\nu} = \frac{1}{\lambda} T = T + \frac{T}{\lambda}$$



$$\Delta \phi = \omega \Delta t \rightarrow \Delta \phi + \frac{\pi}{2} = \omega \times \frac{1}{10} \rightarrow \omega = 10\pi \quad (11) \quad 173$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 A^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{0.1}{1000} \times (10\pi)^2 \times \left(\frac{1}{100}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{100}$$

$$\beta_r - \beta_i = 1 \cdot \log \frac{I_c}{I_i} \rightarrow 92 - 21 = 1 \cdot \log \frac{I_c}{I_i} \quad (1) \quad 174$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{I_c}{I_i} = 100 \times 10^7$$

$$f_1 + f_c = \nu v \rightarrow \frac{v}{\lambda} + \frac{\nu v}{\lambda} = \frac{\nu v}{\lambda} = \nu v \quad (12) \quad 175$$

$$\rightarrow v = \nu \lambda \cdot \lambda = \nu \lambda \times \frac{1}{\nu} = 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} = 1 \rightarrow F = 1 \times \frac{1}{1} = 100$$

$$n_1 \sin \alpha_i = n_2 \sin \alpha_r \rightarrow 1 \times 0.1 = n_2 \times 1 \rightarrow n_2 = \frac{1}{10} \quad (13) \quad 176$$

$$\frac{v_r}{v_i} = \frac{n_i}{n_r} \rightarrow v_r = \frac{1}{10} \times 1 \quad \lambda_i - \lambda_r = \frac{1}{\lambda} \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{v_i - v_r}{f} = \frac{10^{-7}}{\lambda} \rightarrow \frac{1 \times 10^{-7} - \frac{1}{10} \times 10^{-7}}{f} = \frac{10^{-7}}{\lambda} \rightarrow f = 2 \times 10^6$$

$$1 \times \sqrt{\frac{r}{r}} = \sqrt{r} \sin \alpha_r \rightarrow \alpha_r = r^{\frac{1}{2}} \rightarrow A B = \frac{d}{\sin r} = \frac{10 \sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{r}} = \frac{10}{1} = 10$$

$$\rightarrow AB = r_{\text{cm}} = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_r = \frac{c}{n_r} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{\sqrt{r}}$$

$$\rightarrow x = vt \rightarrow 10 = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{\sqrt{r}} \times t \rightarrow t = \sqrt{r} \text{ ns}$$

$$\phi = hf_0 = \frac{8}{\lambda} \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^{16}$$

$$k_{\text{max}} = hf - \phi = 10^8 \times 10^8 - 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^{16}$$

$$\rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{10} \times 10^{-16} = \frac{1}{r} \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \rightarrow V = \frac{10^8}{r \times 10^8} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\text{در دو حالت} \quad (1) \quad 10^8$$

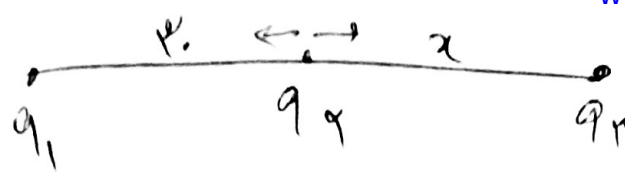
$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = R \left(\frac{1}{n_1^2} - \frac{1}{n_2^2} \right) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\lambda_1} = \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{9} \right) \rightarrow \lambda_1 = 10^8 \\ \frac{1}{\lambda_2} = \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{1}{4} - 0 \right) \rightarrow \lambda_2 = 10^8 \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta \lambda = \lambda_2 - \lambda_1 = 10^8$$

$$\Delta E = E_R \left(\frac{1}{1^2} - \frac{1}{2^2} \right) = \frac{10^8}{4} \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^8$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta E = 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8 \times 10^8$$

$$\frac{N}{N_0} \lambda_{100} = r^{-\frac{1}{2}} \lambda_{100} = r^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 10^8 = 10^8 \times 10^8 = 10^{16}$$

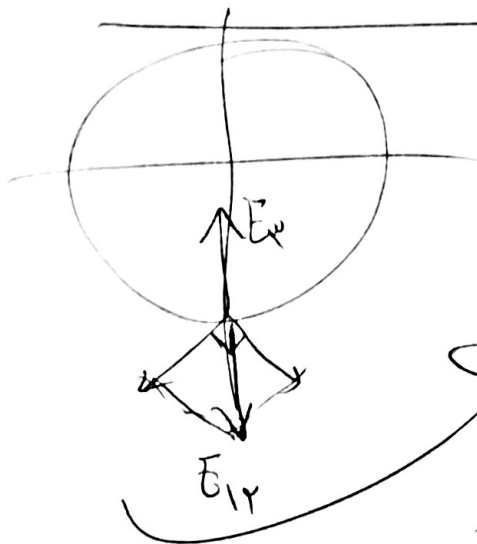


$$\frac{q_1}{(r+x)^2} = \frac{q_2}{x^2}$$

(2) 1VY

$$\rightarrow \frac{r_0}{(r_0+x)^2} = \frac{q}{x^2} \rightarrow x = r_0$$

$$\rightarrow F_1 - F_2 = \frac{q_1 q_2 + q x_1^2 \times \partial x_1^2}{(r_0 x_1^2)^2} = r_0 \delta$$



$$E_1 = E_2 \rightarrow r E_1 \cos \theta = \sqrt{r} E_2 = E_2 \quad (2) \quad 1V\Delta$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{q_2}{(r\sqrt{r})^2} = \sqrt{r} \left(\frac{q_1}{(\sqrt{r}r)^2} \right) \rightarrow \frac{q_2}{q_1} = r\sqrt{r}$$

$$\frac{(q_2 - q_1)^2}{(r)^2} = \frac{\Lambda_0}{1.0} \cdot q_1 |q_2|$$

(3) 1V9

$$\rightarrow (q_2 - q_1)^2 = r_0^2 q_1 |q_2| \rightarrow \frac{|q_2|}{q_1} = \infty$$

$$\Delta \phi = \frac{\Delta Q}{A} = \frac{r_0 - \Lambda}{\epsilon_0 r_0 (\partial x_1^2)^2} = \epsilon_0 \frac{q_2}{m r}$$

(4) 1A0

(1) 1A1

$$\Delta u = \frac{(q+r)^2 - q^2}{r^2} \rightarrow \frac{(q+r)^2 - q^2}{r^2 \partial x_1^2} = \epsilon_1 \delta$$

(5) 1A2

$$\rightarrow (q+r)^2 - q^2 = f \partial x_1^2 \rightarrow q = q_{mc}$$

$$V = \mathcal{E} - I r \rightarrow 12 - 12 = r_1 \cdot 0 \rightarrow I = -1,0 \quad \textcircled{1} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{R} \text{ 1A} \\ \xrightarrow{R} \text{ 1A} \end{array} \quad R' = \frac{rR}{\omega} \rightarrow I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{2R} = \frac{12}{1 + 1 + \frac{rR}{\omega}} = 1,0$$

$$\rightarrow R = 10 \rightarrow P = R I^2 = 10 \times (1,0)^2 = 10 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{\text{max}} = 7 P_r \rightarrow R_p I^2 = 7 (12 \times (\frac{1}{4} I)^2)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\rightarrow R_p = 1$$

$$R = 0 \rightarrow I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{2R} = \frac{12}{1,0} = 12$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\Delta V = \mathcal{E} - I r = 12 - 12 \times 1,0 = 0$$

$$R = 1 \Omega \rightarrow R' = \frac{7 \times 1 \Omega}{7 + 1 \Omega} = 0,875 \rightarrow I = \frac{12}{0,875 + 1,0} = 7 \rightarrow \Delta V = 12 - 1,0 \times 7 = 5$$

$$F = ma = q v B \rightarrow 7,17 \times 10^{-19} \times 1,0 \times 1,0 =$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ 1V}$$

$$= (7 \times 1,2 \times 10^{-19}) (\omega) B \rightarrow B = \frac{7,17 \times 10^{-19} \times 7}{1,2 \times 10^{-19}} = 4,17 \text{ T}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 \pi r} \rightarrow 1,2 \times 10^{-19} \times 7 \quad \textcircled{2} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} B \leftarrow & \uparrow v \\ E \odot & \odot F_z \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ 1A}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 1A}$$

$$B = \mu \cdot \frac{N}{L} \rightarrow B_A = B_B$$

(P) 191

$$L = \frac{K \mu \cdot N^A}{L} \Rightarrow L_A = r L_B \rightarrow u = \frac{1}{r} L \rightarrow u_A = r u_B$$

$\checkmark$ $\frac{1}{r}$ $\frac{1}{r}$ $\frac{1}{r}$

$$W = mgh_{\text{center}} = -7.0 \times 10^3 \times 1.0 \times 7.0 = -4.9 \times 10^4 \text{ J} \quad (C) 192$$

$$\Delta E = mgh + \frac{1}{2} m (rv_1)^2 - \frac{1}{2} m v_1^2$$

$$\Delta E = 7.0 \times 10^3 \times 1.0 \times 7.0 + \frac{1}{2} \times 7.0 \times 10^3 \times r^2 \times 1.0^2 = 9.1 \times 10^4 \text{ J}$$

$$p_{\text{gas}} - p_0 = \rho_r g h_r - \rho_l g h_l$$

(1) 194

$$= 1000 \times 10 \times \frac{4}{1} - 1200 \times 10 \times \frac{3}{1} = 4000$$

$$p = p_0 + \rho g h \rightarrow \begin{cases} 1.0 = p_0 + \rho p \\ 1.2 = p_0 + \rho p \end{cases} \Rightarrow p_0 = \frac{248}{r} = 9.8 \text{ kPa} \quad (P) 195$$

$$\frac{F - 32}{1.2} = \frac{Q}{1.0} \rightarrow \frac{0.0 - 32}{1.2} = \frac{Q}{1.0} \rightarrow Q = -26.7 \text{ J} \quad (F) 196$$

$$Q = mL_f + mC \Delta \theta = \frac{1.0}{1.0} (32 \times 1.0 + 32.0 \times 1.0) = 64.0 \text{ J}$$

$$H = \frac{KA \Delta \theta}{L} = \frac{6.0 \times 2 \times 1.0 \times 0.0}{0.01} = 120 \text{ W} \quad (Y) 197$$

$$H_1 = H_2 + \frac{\partial x - 3.0}{r} = \frac{1.0 - 0.2}{1.0} \rightarrow \theta_x = 0.8$$

$$k = \frac{T_c}{T_H - T_c} = \frac{T_{..}}{T_{..} - T_{..}} = \mu$$

(3) 19V

$$\Delta Q = 0 \quad \Delta U \langle \cdot \rightarrow W \rangle \rightarrow \Delta U \rangle \cdot$$

(4) 19A

$$\Delta U = W + \cancel{\Delta Q}$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{\mu}{\gamma} (P_f V_f - P_i V_i) = \frac{\mu}{\gamma} (P_i V_i - P_i V_i)$$

(5) 19A

$$U_f - U_i = \mu U_i \rightarrow U_f = \mu U_i = \mu \times 2.. = \mu \times 2..$$

$$\Delta U = \frac{\partial}{\gamma} (P \Delta V) \rightarrow 1.. = \frac{\partial}{\gamma} \times 1.. \times \Delta V \rightarrow \Delta V = \frac{\gamma}{\partial..}$$

(6) 19..

$$W = - \frac{\mu \times 1.. \times \frac{\gamma}{\partial..}}{\gamma} = - 7..$$

$$\Delta U = W + Q \rightarrow 1.. = - 7.. + Q \rightarrow Q = 12..$$