

①

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \begin{matrix} 174 \\ v_1 \end{matrix} \text{Lu} \rightarrow 1 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \beta^- \\ -1 & \beta^- \end{pmatrix} + \begin{matrix} 174 \\ v_2 \end{matrix} \text{Y}$$

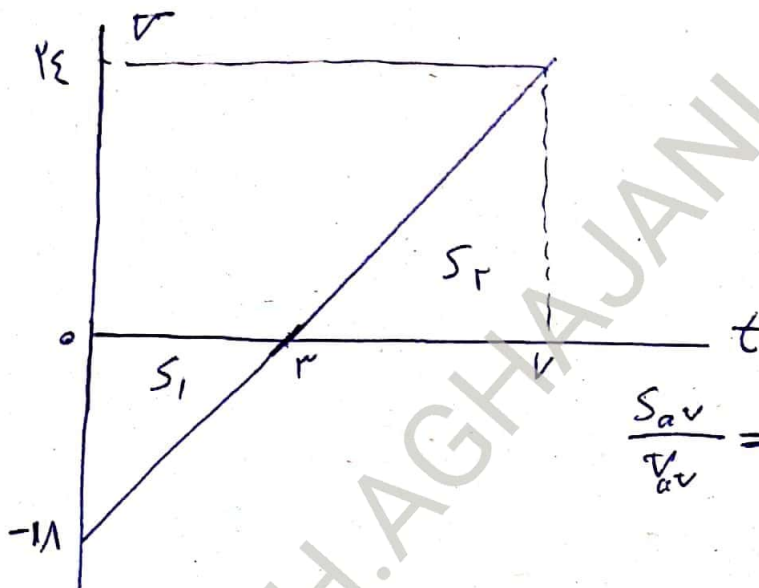
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$$\textcircled{2} \quad W_T = \Delta K = \frac{1}{2} m (v^2 - v_0^2) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{10}{100} \times (18^2 - 12^2) = -1.5 \text{ J} \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \Delta x = \frac{1}{2} a t^2 + v_0 t \quad v = a t + v_0 \quad a = 4 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$-12 = 2a + v_0 \quad 0 = 2a + v_0 \quad v_0 = -11 \text{ m/s}$$

$$a + v_0 = -12 \quad v_0 = -2a \quad v = a t + v_0 = 4 \times 1 - 11 = -7$$



$$S_1 = -12$$

$$S_2 = 14$$

$$L = |-12| + |14| = 26$$

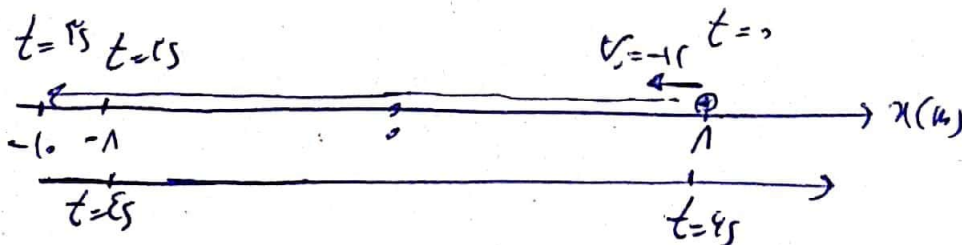
$$\Delta x = -12 + 14 = 2$$

$$\frac{S_{av}}{v_{av}} = \frac{L}{\Delta x} = \frac{26}{2} = 13 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad x = 2t^2 - 12t + 11 = 2(t^2 - 6t + 5.5)$$

$$v = 4t - 12$$

$$v=0 \Rightarrow t=3 \Rightarrow x=11-36+11$$



$$(0, 2) \text{ s} \Rightarrow |x| < 1 \text{ m}$$

$$x = -1 \text{ m}$$

$$-1 = 2t^2 - 12t + 11$$

$$2t^2 - 12t + 12 = 0$$

$$t^2 - 6t + 6 = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 24}}{2} = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{12}}{2} = 3 \pm \sqrt{3}$$

12

$$(4) v_0 = 1 \text{ m/s}$$

$$(0, r) S: \Delta v = r \times r = 9 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v - 1 = 9 \Rightarrow v = 10 \text{ m/s}$$

$$(r, 1) S: \Delta v = -r \text{ m/s}$$

$$v - 10 = -r$$

$$v = -14 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v = -4t + 10$$

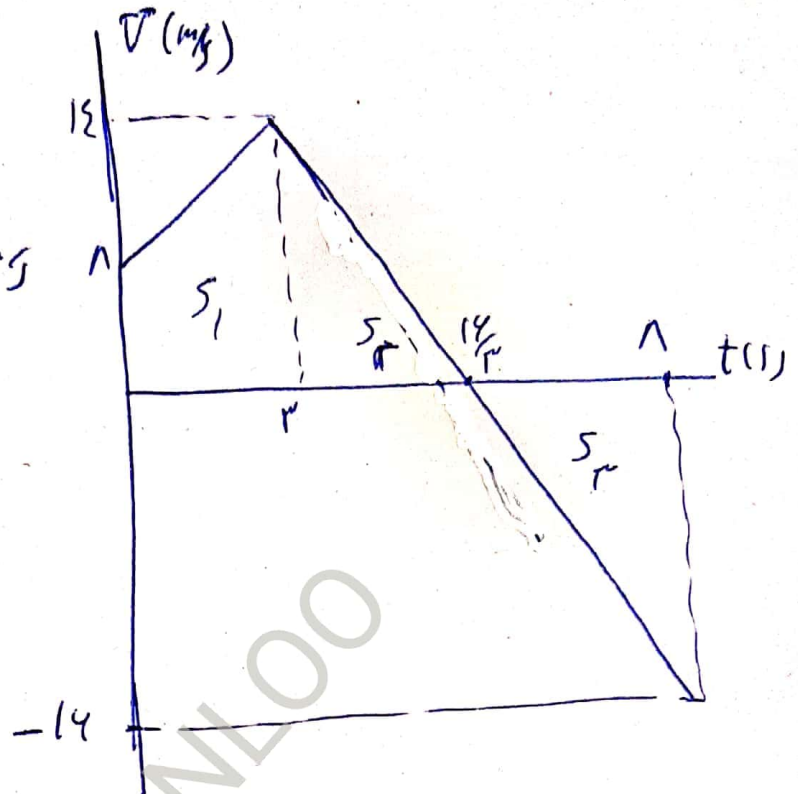
$$0 = -4t + 10$$

$$t = \frac{v}{r} S$$

$$r + \frac{v}{r} S = \frac{14}{r}$$

$$\frac{14}{r} - r = \frac{v}{r}$$

$$1 - \frac{14}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$



$$S_1 = \frac{1+12}{2} \times 1 = 6.5$$

$$S_2 = \frac{12 \times \frac{v}{r}}{2} = \frac{29}{r}$$

$$S_3 = \frac{\frac{1}{r} \times (-14)}{2} = \frac{-7}{r}$$

$$r \times 6.5 + \frac{29}{r} + \frac{7}{r} = r \times 6.5 + \frac{36}{r} = \frac{r \times 6.5}{r}$$

$$\frac{r \times 6.5}{r} = \frac{r \times 6.5}{r} = \frac{6.5}{1} \quad \text{Answer}$$

(12)

$$\Delta H = \frac{1}{r} a \times T \times (r_n - 1) + 0$$

(13)

$$T = \text{con.}$$

$$h = r$$

$$h' = r$$

$$\frac{\Delta H}{\Delta h} = \frac{r_n r - 1}{r_n r - 1} = \frac{d}{r} \quad \text{①}$$

(14) ↑

$$a = \frac{T - mg}{m} \Rightarrow -mg = \frac{T - mg}{m} \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{2} mg = \frac{1}{2} mg$$

↓

+ b

$$a = \frac{mg - T}{m} \Rightarrow mg = \frac{mg - T}{m} \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{2} mg = \frac{1}{2} mg$$

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(15)

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r} = m \cdot r \cdot \omega^2$$

$$\omega = \text{con.}$$

$$v_B = r v_A$$

$$m_A = m_B$$

$$F_c = r F_c$$

③

$$v_{\text{max}} = \sqrt{\mu_s \times r \times g}$$

$$r_B > r_A \Rightarrow v_{\text{max}B} > v_{\text{max}A}$$

$\textcircled{K}$ ۵۰) $f_{s(\max)} = \mu_s \times F_N = \mu_s \times mg \Rightarrow 0.8 \times 100 = 80 \text{ N}$
 $F = 88 \text{ N}$ $f_{s(\max)} \Rightarrow$ ^{حداکثر} _{static friction}
 $f_k = \mu_k \times mg = 0.4 \times 100 = 40 \text{ N}$
 $F_{\text{net}} = 88 - 40 = 48 \text{ N}$ $\textcircled{D}$

۵۱) $\Delta x = \frac{v_0^2}{\mu_k g} \Rightarrow 10 = \frac{10^2}{\mu_k \times 10} \Rightarrow \mu_k = \frac{1}{5}$

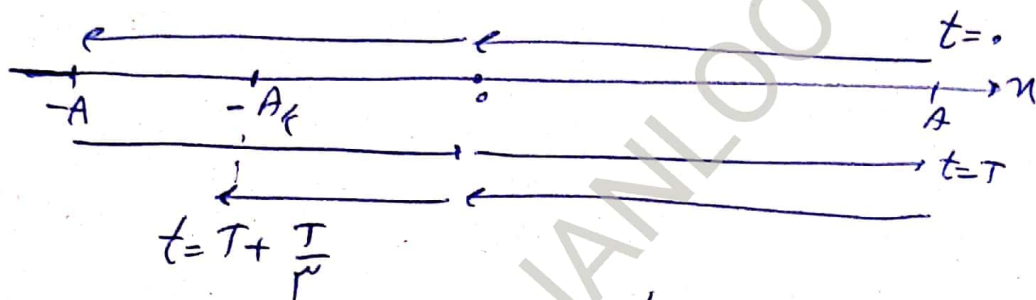
$f_k = \mu_k \times F_N = \mu_k \times mg = \frac{1}{5} \times 14000 = 2800 \text{ N}$
۲۸۰۰ نیوتن

12)

$$\delta 4) T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = \frac{2\pi}{\frac{1}{\mu} \frac{2\pi}{T}} = \frac{\mu}{1} S$$

$$\Delta t = \gamma \Delta - 0 = \gamma \Delta S = \frac{1}{c} S$$

$$\frac{\Delta t}{T} = \frac{\frac{1}{c}}{\frac{\mu}{1}} = \frac{1}{\mu} T = T + \frac{T}{\mu}$$



$$\left. \begin{aligned} L &= \Delta A + \frac{A}{c} = \frac{11A}{\mu} \\ |\Delta x| &= A + \frac{A}{c} = \frac{11A}{\mu} \end{aligned} \right\} \frac{L}{|\Delta x|} = \frac{11}{\mu} \quad \text{①}$$

$$\delta 5) E = \gamma F \quad E = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 A^2 = \frac{1}{2} k A^2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} k = \text{con.} \\ A = \text{con.} \end{array} \right. \Rightarrow E = \text{con.} = \gamma F \quad \text{②}$$

$$\delta 6) \beta = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0} \Rightarrow 90 = 10 \log \frac{I}{10^{-12}} \Rightarrow \frac{I}{10^{-12}} = 10^9$$

$$I = 10^{-3} \text{ W/m}^2$$

$$I = \frac{P_{av}}{A} \Rightarrow 10^{-3} = \frac{P_{av}}{10^{-2}} \Rightarrow P_{av} = 10^{-5} \text{ W/m}^2 = 10^{-1} \mu\text{W/m}^2 \quad \text{③}$$

(9)

$$dd) \mu = \frac{m}{L} = \frac{4 \times 10^{-27}}{4 \times 10^{-1}} = 10^{-27} \text{ kg/m}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} = \sqrt{\frac{1.25 \times 10^7}{10^{-27}}} = 1.1 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}$$

(10) ✓

$$f_n = \frac{nv}{L} \Rightarrow f_1 = \frac{v}{2L} = \frac{1.1 \times 10^7}{2 \times 1} = 5.5 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz}$$

dy) (11)

dv)
 $n=1$
 $n=2$
 $n=3$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda_1} = R \left(\frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{1}{\infty^2} \right) = R \times \frac{1}{9 \times 14} \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = \frac{9 \times 14}{R}$$

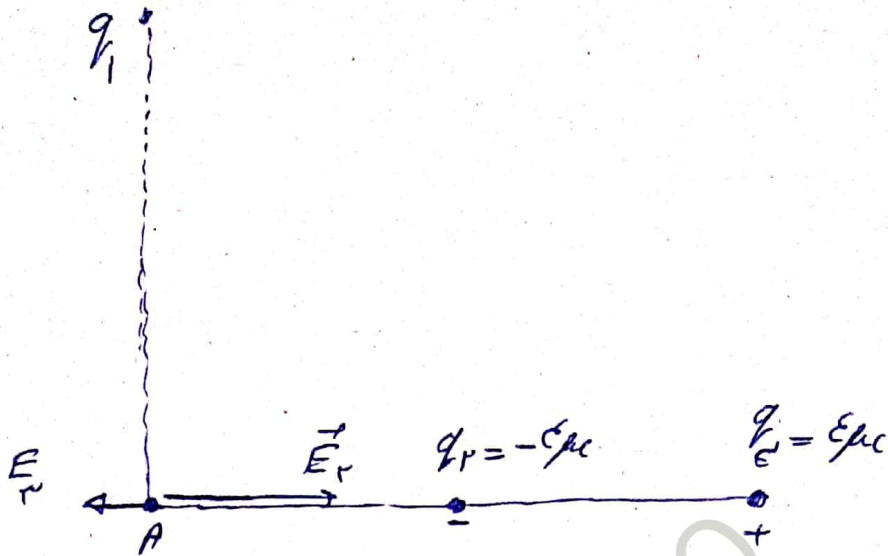
$$\frac{1}{\lambda_2} = R \left(\frac{1}{r^2} - \frac{1}{\infty^2} \right) = R \times \frac{14}{9 \times 18} \Rightarrow \lambda_2 = \frac{9 \times 18}{14R}$$

$$\frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} = \frac{\frac{9 \times 14}{R}}{\frac{9 \times 18}{14R}} = \frac{14 \times 14}{18 \times 14} = \frac{14}{18} \quad (12) \checkmark$$

$$on) hf = E_n - E_{n'} \Rightarrow hf = E_2 - E_1 = \frac{-E_R}{14} - \frac{-E_R}{1} = E_R \left(\frac{13}{14} \right)$$

$$K_{max} = hf - W_0 = \frac{13}{14} \times 1.74 - 0.7 = 0.6 \text{ eV} \quad (13) \checkmark$$

09)



$$E' = E - E = \gamma E$$

$$E_r = k \frac{18M}{r^r} = \frac{9 \times 10^9 \times 8 \times 10^{-9}}{16 \times 10^{-7}} = 1.0 \text{ N/C}$$

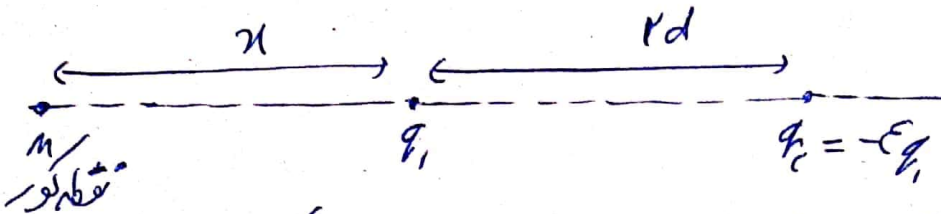
$$\left. \begin{aligned} E' &= v \times l \cdot \delta N/c \\ E' &\perp E_1 \end{aligned} \right\} E_1 = E \times l \cdot \delta N/c$$

$$E_i = k \frac{|q_1|}{r_1^2} \Rightarrow E_{x1,d} = \frac{q_{x1,d} \times |q_1|}{r_{x1,d}^2} \Rightarrow |q_1| = 14 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C} = 14 \text{ pC}$$

(10) 

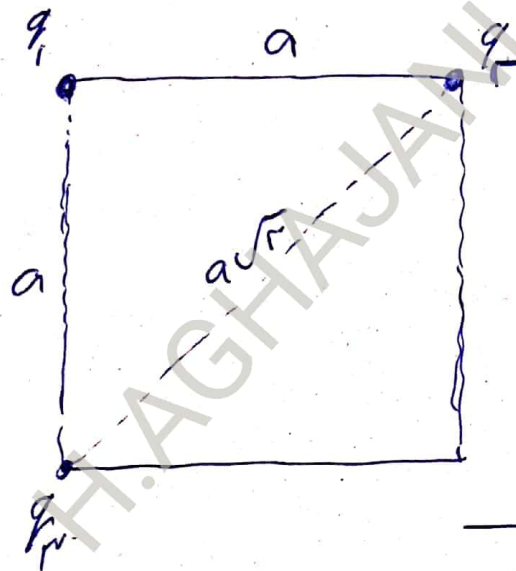
11

$$9.) \quad x = \frac{rd}{\sqrt{\epsilon} - 1} = \frac{rd}{1} = rd$$



$$q_2 = 1 \text{ distance} = x + rd = rd \quad (5)$$

91)



$$F_{12} = \frac{k|q_1||q_2|}{a^2}$$

$$F_{34} = \frac{k|q_3||q_4|}{a^2}$$

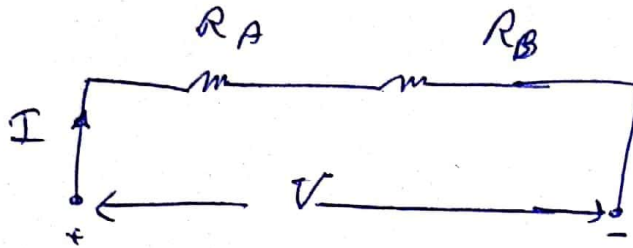
$$\frac{F_{12}}{F_{34}} = 1 \quad (15)$$

$$92) \quad \text{K:} \quad \left. \begin{aligned} R_{eq} &= \frac{r \times d}{r_0} + r = 4\Omega \\ I &= \frac{\epsilon}{4+r} = \frac{\epsilon}{1} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad \begin{aligned} P_T &= R_{eq} \times I^2 \\ P_{res} &= 4 \times \frac{\epsilon^2}{4^2} = \frac{r\epsilon^2}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{K:} \quad \left. \begin{aligned} R'_{eq} &= \frac{4}{1} = 4\Omega \\ I' &= \frac{\epsilon}{4+r} = \frac{\epsilon}{5} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad \begin{aligned} P'_T &= R'_{eq} \times I'^2 \\ &= 4 \times \frac{\epsilon^2}{25} \end{aligned} \quad \left/ \quad \frac{\frac{1}{r_0} - \frac{1}{r_c}}{\frac{1}{r_c}} = \frac{\frac{+V}{r_0 r_c}}{\frac{1}{r_c}} = \frac{V}{r_0} = \frac{V}{1} = V \right.$$

9)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} P &= \frac{V^2}{R} \\ V &= \text{con.} \\ P_A &= 2 P_B \end{aligned} \right\} R_A = \frac{1}{2} R_B$$



$$P = R \times I^2$$

$$I = \text{con.}$$

$$\frac{P_A}{P_B} = \frac{R_A}{R_B} = \frac{1}{2}$$

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15)

$$12 - 3I = 11.5$$

$$3I = 0.5$$

$$I = 0.167 \text{ A}$$

$$P = \epsilon I - r I^2$$

$$P_{\text{فروغ}} = 12 \times 0.167 - 1 \times (0.167)^2$$

$$= 1.99 - 0.028$$

$$= 1.96 \text{ W}$$

$$R I^2 = 2 \times (0.167)^2 = 2 \times 0.028 = 0.11$$

$$\text{توان فروغ} = 1.96 - 0.11 = 1.85 \text{ W}$$

$$\frac{1.96}{0.11} = \frac{q}{V} \checkmark$$

②

$$1.5 = \frac{12 - \epsilon_1}{2 + 1 + 1} \Rightarrow \epsilon_1 = 4 \text{ V}$$

$$P = \epsilon_1 I + r I^2 = 4 \times 0.167 + 1 \times (0.167)^2 = 0.67 \text{ W}$$

1.

40)

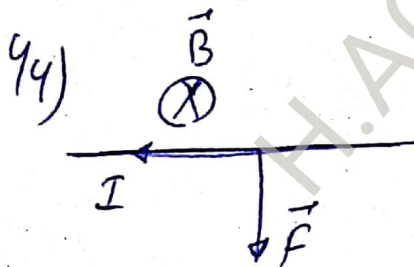
$\vec{F}_B = q\vec{v} \times \vec{B} \Rightarrow q_r = (+)$

$\vec{F}_B = q\vec{v} \times \vec{B} \Rightarrow q_l = (-)$

$m_i = m_r$
 $v_i = v_r$
 $r_i > r_r$
 $F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$

$F_c > F_B$
 $F_c = F_B$
 $F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$
 $\Rightarrow q \cdot v \cdot B \cdot \sin \alpha$
 $v_i = v_r$
 $B_i = B_r$
 $\sin \alpha = 1$

$F_{B_i} > F_{B_r} \Rightarrow |q_i| > |q_r|$



$$F = I \cdot L \cdot B \cdot \sin \alpha$$

$$= 1 \times 1 \times 10^{-4} \times \sin 90^\circ$$

$$= 1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ N} = 1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ N}$$

46) $\mathcal{E}_r = 0$

$$\mathcal{E}_i = -N \times \frac{-\phi_{\max}}{t_i - 0} = N \frac{\phi_{\max}}{t_i} \times N \Rightarrow |\mathcal{E}_i| = \mathcal{E}_r$$

$$\mathcal{E}_r = -N \times \frac{\phi_{\max}}{t_i}$$

1

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$$41) \quad U_{max} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} L \times I_{max}^2 \quad I_{max} = \delta A$$

$$\delta \times 10^{-12} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} \times L \times \delta^2 \Rightarrow (L = \epsilon \times 10^{-12} H)$$

$$L = \mu_0 \times \frac{N^2}{l} \times A \Rightarrow \epsilon \times 10^{-12} = \frac{\frac{4}{\pi} \times 10^{-7} \times N^2 \times \epsilon \times 10^{-12}}{4 \times \pi \times 10^{-12}}$$

$$N^2 = 1 \Rightarrow N = 1 \text{ loop} \quad \text{D}$$

$$49) \quad \left. \begin{aligned} F_C = F_B = 191 \cdot V \cdot B \cdot \sin \alpha \\ |q_\alpha| = |q_\beta| \end{aligned} \right\} \begin{aligned} F_C &= r F_C \\ (\alpha) &(\beta) \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \left(\frac{m \times V}{r} \right)_\alpha = r \left(\frac{m V}{r} \right)_\beta$$

$V = \text{con.}$

$$\left(\frac{m}{r} \right)_\alpha = r \left(\frac{m}{r} \right)_\beta$$

$$m_\alpha \approx 1000 \cdot m_\beta \rightarrow r_\alpha \approx 1000 \cdot r_\beta$$

D

$$V.) \quad f_T = \frac{m_T}{v_T} = \frac{12 + 10}{2 + 10} = \frac{22}{10} = 1.98 \text{ cm} \quad \text{D}$$

$$VI) \quad f_{ky} \cdot h_{ky} = f_{ky} \times h_{ky}$$

$$1.74 \times 10^{-12} = 1.74 \times h$$

$$h = \frac{1.74}{1} \text{ cm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_{ky} &= A \times h \\ &= 1.74 \times \frac{1.74}{1} = \frac{1.74}{1} \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$= 1.74 \text{ cm} \quad \text{D}$$

(12)

$$v) \quad \frac{W}{A_A} > \frac{W}{A_B} > \frac{W}{A_C}$$

$$P_0 + \frac{W}{A_A} = P_0 + \left(\frac{W}{A_B}\right) + \rho \cdot g \cdot h'_B = P_0 + \left(\frac{W}{A_C}\right) + \rho \cdot g \cdot h'_C$$

$$h'_B < h'_C$$

$$\Rightarrow h_A < h_B < h_C$$

①

$$v) \quad E_i = K_i + U_i = m \left(\frac{1}{2} v^2 + gh \right) = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times 4 + 1 \times 1 = 1.5 \text{ J}$$

$$E_f = K_f + U_f = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + 0 = \frac{1}{2} \times 1 \times 1 = 0.5 \text{ J}$$

$$\frac{W}{P} = E_i - E_f = -1 \text{ J}$$

$$v) \quad \theta_c = 0^\circ$$

$$Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3 + Q_4 = 0 \quad Q_4 = +485 \text{ J}$$

$$100 \times L_f + (-m \times 2184) + m \times 2184 (0 - 100) = 48500$$

$$48500 + 100 \times 2184 = m (2184) \Rightarrow m = 10 \text{ gr}$$

$$v) \quad h = \text{con.} \quad T = \text{con.} \quad P_i \cdot V_i = P_f \cdot V_f$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(P_0 + \frac{W}{A} \right) \times A \times 24 = \left(P_0 + \frac{W}{A} \right) \times A \times 22 \Rightarrow A = \frac{P_0 \times 10^{-3} \times m}{\rho \times 2} = 10 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_0 = 10^5 \text{ Pa}, \quad W = 10 \text{ N}$$