

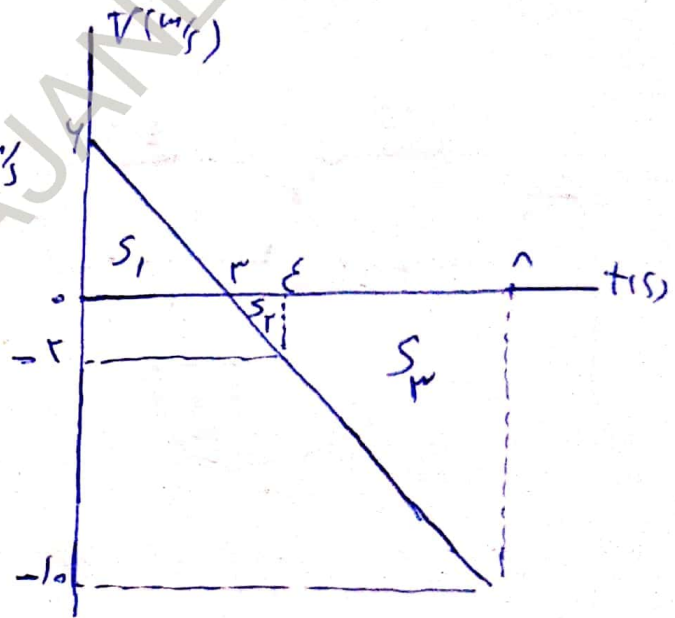
11

۴۴)  $V = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{4-1}{1-0} = 3 \text{ m/s}$

پ)  $x = vt + x_0$

$x = vt + x_0 \Rightarrow 1 = 3 \times 1 + x_0 \Rightarrow x_0 = -2 \text{ m} \Rightarrow x = 3t - 2$

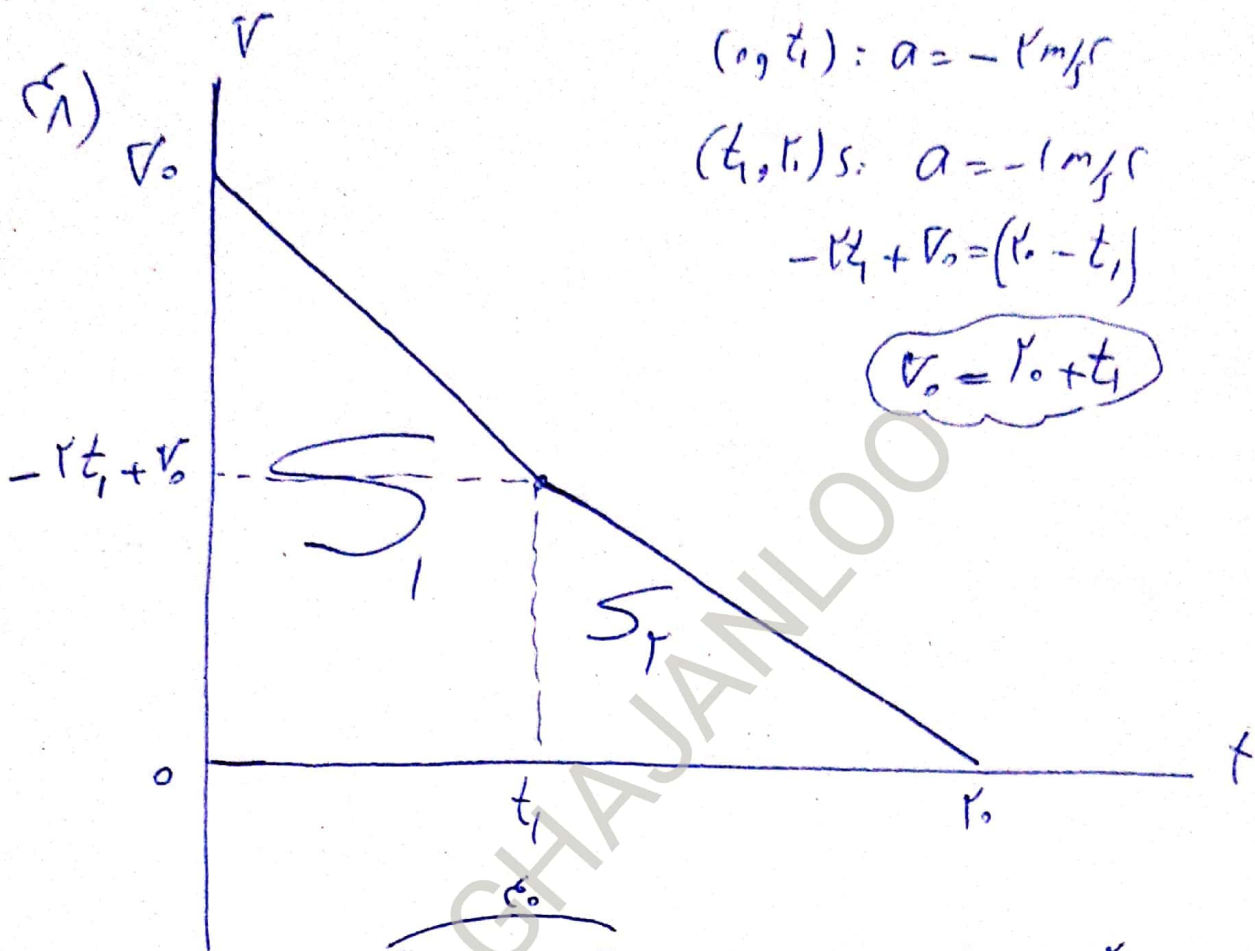
۴۵)  $a = -2 \text{ m/s}^2$   
 $V = at + V_0$   
 $0 = -2 \times 2 + V_0$   
 $V_0 = 4 \text{ m/s}$   
 $V = -2t + 4$   
 $t = 1 \text{ s} \Rightarrow V = 2 \text{ m/s}$   
 $t = 2 \text{ s} \Rightarrow V = 0 \text{ m/s}$



$L_{(0,2)} = S_1 + |S_2|$   
 $= 9 + 1 = 10 \text{ m}$   
 $L_{(2,1)} = |S_2| = \left| \frac{-2 + (-1)}{2} \times 1 \right|$   
 $= 1.5 \text{ m}$

$\frac{L}{L_1} = \frac{10}{1.5} = \frac{20}{3}$  پ)  $x = vt + x_0$

(2)



$(0, t_1) : a = -1 \text{ m/s}^2$

$(t_1, t_1) s : a = -1 \text{ m/s}^2$

$-vt_1 + v_0 = (v_0 - t_1)$

$v_0 = t_0 + t_1$

$S_1 = (S_2) \Rightarrow \frac{(t_0 - t_1) + v_0}{2} \times (t_1 - 0) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{(t_0 - t_1)^2}{2}$

$t_0 t_1 = \frac{1}{2} (t_0 - t_1)^2 \Rightarrow 1.0 t_1 = \frac{1}{2} (t_0 - t_1)^2$

$t_1 = 1.05$

دائری حرکت  $\Rightarrow a = -1 \text{ m/s}^2$   $v_{\text{توسط}} = 0$

$\Delta x = \frac{1}{2} a t^2 + v t = \frac{1}{2} \times (-1) \times 1.05^2 + 0 = -0.55 \text{ m}$

۳

۴۹) ۳

۵۰)  $F_e = m(g - a)$

$k \Delta L = m(g - a) \Rightarrow \epsilon \cdot x \Delta L = \gamma(1 - \gamma) \Rightarrow \Delta L = \frac{14}{\epsilon} = \epsilon_{cm}$

$L - \gamma = (1 - \gamma) L = \gamma \epsilon_{cm}$  ۵

۵۱) (رابطه اول):  $F_N = mg + F_f = d + F_f = d + 1 = 4 \text{ N}$

$F_k = \mu_k \times 4$

$a = \frac{F_f - F_k}{m} \Rightarrow \gamma = \frac{\gamma - \mu_k}{d} \Rightarrow \mu_k = \frac{1}{\gamma}$

(رابطه دوم):  $a = \frac{F - F'_k}{m} \Rightarrow -\gamma = \frac{\gamma - F'_k}{d} \Rightarrow F'_k = \epsilon N = \mu_k \times F_N'$

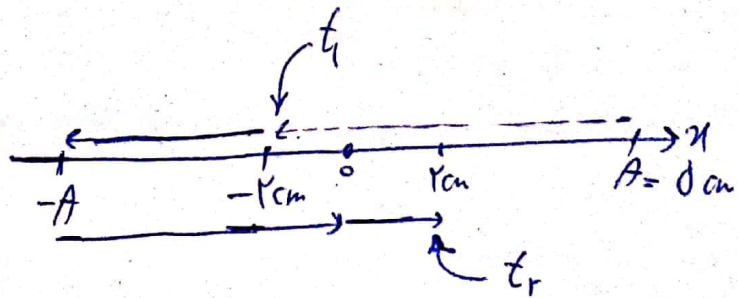
$\Rightarrow \gamma = \frac{1}{\mu_k} (d + F'_k) \Rightarrow F'_k = \gamma N$

$F'_k - F_k = \gamma N - 1 = 4 \text{ N}$  ۶

۵۲)  $|a| = \frac{|\Delta v|}{\Delta t} = \frac{|-10 - 10|}{-10} = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$

$|F_{net}| = m \times |a| = 4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ N}$  ۷

۵۳)



$(\tau_l, \tau_r): L = \tau A \Rightarrow \Delta t = \frac{I}{\tau}$  ۸



13)

88) ①

$$\Delta t = \frac{L}{v_1} - \frac{L}{v_2} = L \times \frac{v_2 - v_1}{v_1 v_2}$$

89) ②

$$\lambda = \frac{v}{f} \Rightarrow \frac{9}{\Sigma} \times 10^{-9} = \frac{v}{\Sigma \times 10^{12}} \Rightarrow v = 9 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}$$

$$n = \frac{c}{v} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{9 \times 10^7} = \frac{\Sigma}{3}$$

90) ⑤

$$\lambda = \lambda_{\min} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} n=2 \\ n'=1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow hf = E_n - E_{n'} = \frac{-E_R}{4} - \frac{-E_R}{1} = E_R \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\lambda = \lambda_{\max} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} n=2 \\ n'=2 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow hf' = E_n - E_{n'} = \frac{-E_R}{4} - \frac{-E_R}{16} = E_R \times \frac{3}{16}$$

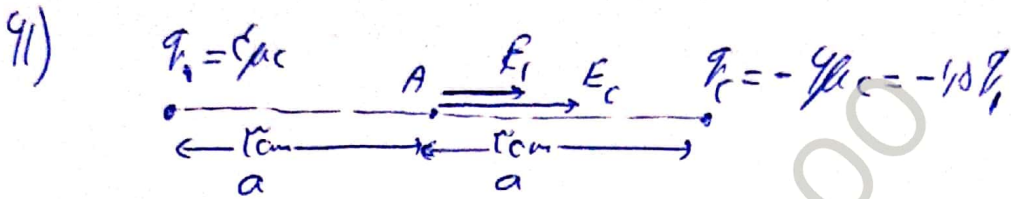
$$hf - hf' = E_R \times \frac{3}{4} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{16} \right) = E_R \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{15}{16}$$

$$= 13.6 \times 10^6 \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{15}{16}$$

$$= 401 \times 10^6 \text{ J} \quad \text{①}$$

2) (b)  $\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} n' = 3 \\ n = \epsilon, d, q, \sqrt{V}, \lambda \end{array} \right.$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = R \left( \frac{1}{\mu r} - \frac{1}{V r} \right) = R \times \frac{\epsilon}{q \times \lambda q} \Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{q \times \lambda q}{\epsilon \cdot R} = 11.02 \text{ nm}$$



$$E_A = E_1 + E_2 = E_1 + \frac{1}{9} E_1 = \frac{10}{9} E_1 = \frac{10}{9} E_1$$

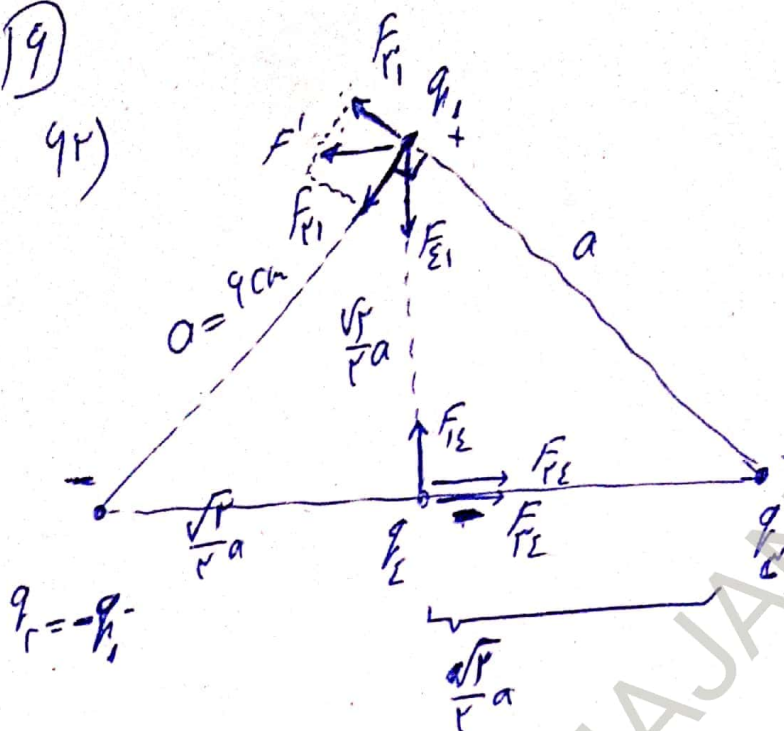


$$E_B = E_1 - E_2 = E_1 - \frac{1}{9} E_1 = \frac{8}{9} E_1$$

$$\frac{E_A}{E_B} = \frac{10}{8} = \frac{5}{4}$$

9)

9r)



$$q_1 = \frac{v}{c}$$

$$q_2 = -\frac{v}{c}$$

$$q_3 = \frac{v}{c}$$

$$q_4 = -\frac{v}{c}$$

$$F_{12} = F_{21} = F_{22} = F$$

$$F_{11} = F_{12} = \frac{F}{\gamma}$$

$$F_{T2} = \sqrt{F^2 + (\gamma F)^2} = F\sqrt{\delta}$$

$$F' = \sqrt{\gamma} \times \frac{F}{\gamma} = \frac{\sqrt{\gamma}}{\gamma} F$$

$$F_{T1} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sqrt{\gamma}}{\gamma} F\right)^2 + F^2} = F\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{\delta}}$$

$$\frac{F_{T1}}{F_{T2}} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{\delta}}}{\sqrt{\delta}} = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{\delta^2}}$$

9r)  $U = \frac{1}{c} \frac{Q}{c} = \frac{1}{c^2} \times \frac{v \cdot r}{\delta} = \dots \mu J$

$Q = \text{con.}$   
 $d' = \frac{v}{c} d \Rightarrow c' = \frac{v}{c} c$   
 $U = \frac{1}{c} \frac{Q}{c}$

$$U' = \frac{v}{c} U \Rightarrow U' - U = \frac{1}{c} U = \dots \mu J = \dots \mu J$$

9r2)



(V)

93)  $P = I \times V = 1000 \text{ W} = 1 \text{ kW}$   $U = P \times \Delta t$

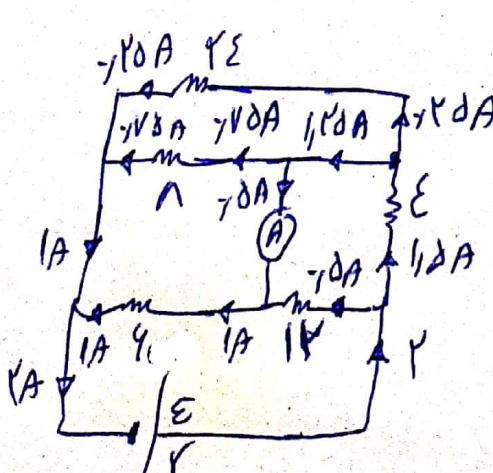
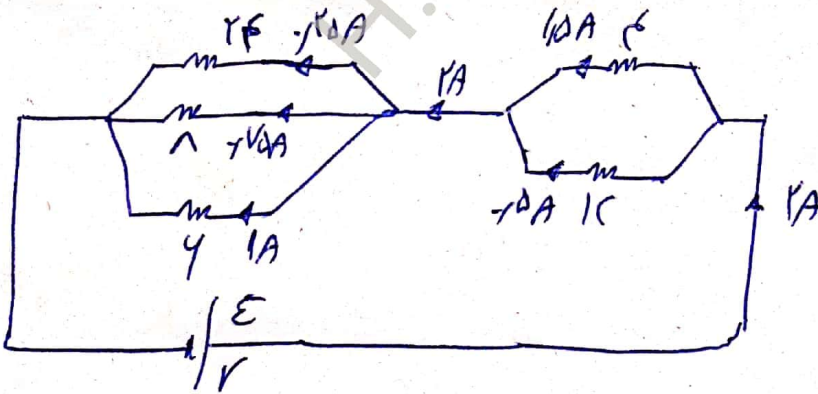
$U = 1000 (\text{J/s}) \times 1 \text{ kW} = 1000 \text{ kW.h}$

$1000 \times 100 = 14800 \text{ T}$  (D)

90)  $P = \frac{V^2}{R}$  (D)

94)  $\begin{cases} \frac{10 \times 1}{10+1} = 9 \Omega & \frac{10 \times 5}{10+5} = 3 \Omega \\ \frac{9}{1} = 9 \Omega \end{cases}$   $R_{eq} = 9 + 3 = 12 \Omega$

$I = \frac{10}{9+1} = 1 \text{ A}$



$I_{10} = -10 \text{ A}$  (D)

17

$$9V) \phi = B \cdot A \cos \theta = \epsilon \times l_1 \times 9 \times l_2 \times 1 = \frac{1}{4} \times l_1 \times 9 \times l_2 \times 1$$

$$9A) P_m = P_n$$

$$P_B + f_r \cdot g \cdot h = P_A + f_i \cdot g \cdot h \Rightarrow P_A - P_B = (f_r - f_i) \times g \cdot h \\ = r f_i \times g \cdot h$$

$$9A) v_r = \frac{d}{dt} v_i \\ k_r = k_i$$

$$\frac{k_r}{k_i} = \frac{m_c}{m_i} \times \left( \frac{v_r}{v_i} \right)^2 \Rightarrow 1 = \frac{m_c}{m_i} \times \frac{16}{14}$$

$$\frac{m_r}{m_i} = \frac{14}{16} \Rightarrow \frac{m_r - m_i}{m_i} = \frac{-2}{16} = -12.5\%$$

$$VI) W_F = F_x dx + F_y dy = \epsilon \cdot x \cdot 1 + 0 = \epsilon \cdot x \cdot 1$$

$$VII) \text{D}$$

$$VIII) \text{D}$$

$$IX) \text{D}$$



(19)

$$V \Sigma) B = \mu_0 \times \frac{N}{l} \times I$$

$$= \mu_0 \times \frac{N^2}{l} \times I^2 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \mu_0 N^2 I^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mu_0 N^2 I^2 \times \frac{d}{d} = \frac{1}{2} \mu_0 N^2 I^2 \times \frac{d}{d}$$

$$V \Sigma) \text{ جرم } = m$$

$$Q = m C_{\text{ice}} \times (0 - (-10)) + m \frac{L}{F} + m \times C_{\text{water}} \times (10 - 0)$$

$$= m (0 C_{\text{ice}} + 10 C_{\text{ice}} + 10 C_{\text{water}}) = m \times 10 C_{\text{water}}$$

$$\text{جرم } = m'$$

$$Q' = m' \times C_{\text{ice}} \times (40 - 10) = 30 C_{\text{ice}} \times m'$$

$$Q = Q' \Rightarrow m' = 2m$$